



PREVENTION INSIGHTS  
2022 MAIN FINDINGS

# INDIANA YOUTH SURVEY

(Formerly known as Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug  
Use by Indiana Children and Adolescents)

**AAA School Corporation**

**7 - 12th Grade Students**

Survey Conducted January through April 2022  
Report Dated July 2022

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Social Services Administration - Division of Mental Health  
and Addiction

## INDIANA YOUTH SURVEY

Thank you for participating in the 2022 Indiana Youth Survey! Your participation allows us to collect valid data about children and adolescents across the state of Indiana. We can then present this data to state officials so they can better understand the students in Indiana as well as identify and address any issues related to substance use and mental health.

We also hope that your INYS report results will be of value to your school/corporation. We believe these results can help you better understand your student body, inform school policies, select prevention programs or curricula, collaborate with community prevention efforts, and provide necessary data for grant and funding applications.

If you have any questions about your report, please contact the INYS Coordinators at 1-800- 346-3077 or at [INYS@indiana.edu](mailto:INYS@indiana.edu).

Want additional help utilizing YOUR survey results to address health and educational barriers or write successful grant applications? Prevention Insights offers tiered Technical Assistance services to meet the needs of your school or corporation. Email [TAHelp@indiana.edu](mailto:TAHelp@indiana.edu) for information and pricing.

Thank you!

Note: A single copy of this report was prepared for the designated local survey coordinator. The local data contained herein are the property of the local survey sponsor. They will not be released to anyone else by Prevention Insights. The local survey sponsor may determine whether or not to release these data to anyone else. If released, a reference to the source would be appreciated. Statewide data are the property of Prevention Insights and the Trustees of Indiana University, and they are copyrighted. Permission is granted to distribute the statewide results with the copyright notice.

SCHOOL/ CORPORATION LEVEL

# INYS QUICK GUIDE

## Part I:

Survey Information & Summary of Results

## Part II:

Responses to All Survey Questions  
by Grade Level, All/Male/Female

## Helpful Hints:



Interpreting your Data



Interpret with Caution



Resource Available



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\*Frequency Tables present student responses in percentages. Responses are presented in the order they are found on the survey questionnaire.



**Sample survey questionnaires for 6th graders and 7th-12th graders are available on the INYS website: <https://inys.indiana.edu/about-survey>**

## **Part I: Survey Information and Summary of Results**

## Criteria for Usable Surveys

The table below describes the number of surveys collected from participating students in your school/corporation. There is a protocol for checking errors to eliminate unreliable responses. A survey meeting any one of the following exclusion criteria was not included in the data analysis:

- Majority of the survey questions were left unanswered
- Student indicated they did not answer survey truthfully
- Student indicated use of fictitious drug
- No gender or grade information provided
- Implausible combination of age and grade
- Implausible combination of age and age of first time use of substances
- Inconsistent responses
- Pharmacologically implausible responses

Only valid surveys (**Usable surveys**) were included in the final analyses.

### Number of Usable Questionnaires AAA School Corporation Students, 2022 (Count, Percentage)

		Year	
		2022	
Criteria	Blank surveys/Refused to participate	11	0.4
	Not honest at all response	55	1.9
	Indicated fictitious drug (vivo) use	17	0.6
	Rejected by gender check	23	0.8
	Rejected by grade check	5	0.2
	Rejected by grade and age check	.	.
	Rejected by age and onset age check	.	.
	Rejected by consistent use check	.	.

Rejected by dose check	.	.
<b>Usable surveys</b>	<b>2716</b>	<b>96.1</b>
Total	2827	100.0

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## Demographic Information

The following table shows the demographic characteristics of the participating students from your school/corporation. Please note that NO DATA will be presented in this report for any **grade level with fewer than 30 usable surveys**. This is to protect the **confidentiality** of your students.

### Demographic Information AAA School Corporation Students, 2022 (Valid cases only: Count, Percentage)

		Year	
		2022	
Q1 Gender	Male	1296	47.7
	Female	1420	52.3
Q2 Grade	7th	619	22.8
	8th	518	19.1
	9th	602	22.2
	10th	433	15.9
	11th	359	13.2
	12th	185	6.8
Q3 Age	12 years	147	5.4
	13 years	573	21.1
	14 years	549	20.3
	15 years	565	20.8
	16 years	430	15.9
	17 years	298	11.0
Q4 Hispanic/Latino	18 years or older	148	5.5
	Non-Hispanic	2141	79.5
	Hispanic	551	20.5
Q5 Race	White	1932	74.3
	Black/African American	59	2.3
	Asian	162	6.2



Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	5	0.2
American Indian/Alaskan Native	18	0.7
Race not known or other	173	6.7
More than one race	252	9.7

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## Using INYS State and Regional Data

We encourage schools and corporations to compare their results with INYS State and Regional data. This **comparison** is needed to answer the following questions:

- How should we interpret a particular data point? For example, is our high school's rate of 10<sup>th</sup> grade alcohol use concerning, or typical for 10<sup>th</sup> graders in other locales?
- In what areas are we leading our Region or Indiana peers?
- In what areas are we "behind" our Region or Indiana peers?
- If our school or corporation is new to the INYS or lacks trend (previous year) data, what trends are our Region or Indiana peers seeing that we might monitor for locally?

The INYS has used probability sampling to collect statewide data since 2016. Regional data uses convenience sampling (schools participate voluntarily) and may not be representative of a region's youth. Every INYS State Report includes information about participation rates by Region, with higher participation rates indicating a more accurate regional picture.

Refer to the Indiana Youth Survey 2022 Report, previous year State Reports, and data visualization tools available at <https://inys.indiana.edu/survey-results> to compare, contrast, and contextualize local data.



**Please compare school- or corporation-level data to State or Regional data if possible.**



**The INYS State Report includes tables with State and Regional data. Narrative sections of the Report discuss trends observed over time.**



**Use caution when using Region data for comparison. INYS regional data may not be representative of general attitudes and behaviors.**

## Prevalence Rates for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

**Monthly prevalence rate** is defined as the percentage of students who reported using a particular substance at least once within the past 30 days. The following table shows the monthly prevalence rates among your school corporation's students who participated in the survey. Binge drinking is defined as consuming five or more alcoholic drinks in a row during the past two weeks. If your school corporation has participated in the survey more than once in the past ten years, trend data are provided so that you can monitor changes in prevalence rates between years.

Please note that the cleaning protocol used by Prevention Insights to determine valid surveys was changed in 2015. These changes were made to better align the methodology with that used by national surveys. These changes may have a noticeable effect on the reported rates, especially for alcohol use, binge drinking, and marijuana use. Therefore, caution should be used when comparing data between years.



**Trend data (if available) allows us to observe changes in local students' behavior and attitudes over time.**



**Use caution when comparing pre-2015 data with more current data.**

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
AAA School Corporation 7th Grade Students**

	Year						
	2013	2015	2016	2017	2019	2020	2022
Q8 Cigarettes	3.9	2.0	3.4	1.5	1.6	2.7	1.2
Q8 Smokeless tobacco	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
Q8 Cigars	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
Q8 Pipe	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
Q8 Electronic vapor products		4.9	6.3	5.1	10.1	7.9	9.6
Q8 Alcohol	6.8	6.9	10.7	6.1	6.9	8.8	9.6
Q10 Binge drinking	6.1	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.0	3.0	2.3
Q8 Marijuana	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.2
Q8 Synthetic marijuana	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5
Q8 Cocaine/Crack	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3
Q8 Inhalants	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.0
Q8 Methamphetamines	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Q8 Heroin	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Q8 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
Q8 Any prescription drugs	1.5	0.7	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.7
Prescription painkillers					0.8	0.7	1.5
Prescription stimulants					0.5	0.4	1.0
Prescription sedatives					0.4	0.6	0.2
Q8 Over the counter drugs	1.3	2.8	4.5	3.3	3.1	4.2	3.2

Note. Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
AAA School Corporation 8th Grade Students**

	Year						
	2013	2015	2016	2017	2019	2020	2022
Q8 Cigarettes	11.2	6.0	4.8	4.7	3.0	3.0	1.6
Q8 Smokeless tobacco	4.2	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.9	0.2
Q8 Cigars	4.2	2.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.2
Q8 Pipe	3.9	4.9	1.8	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.0
Q8 Electronic vapor products		14.2	5.8	10.5	17.1	12.8	8.3
Q8 Alcohol	17.5	12.2	10.2	14.0	14.1	12.3	8.7
Q10 Binge drinking	11.4	4.7	3.1	5.3	4.0	3.8	2.9
Q8 Marijuana	10.3	7.6	2.4	4.3	6.4	5.3	4.7
Q8 Synthetic marijuana	2.8	1.6	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.6
Q8 Cocaine/Crack	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
Q8 Inhalants	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
Q8 Methamphetamines	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Q8 Heroin	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Q8 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4
Q8 Any prescription drugs	3.1	2.9	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.0
Prescription painkillers					0.9	0.9	0.4
Prescription stimulants					0.3	0.4	0.2
Prescription sedatives					1.4	0.9	0.4
Q8 Over the counter drugs	2.0	3.3	1.2	1.8	2.2	5.5	4.3

Note. Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other  
Drugs  
AAA School Corporation 9th Grade Students**

	Year					
	2013	2015	2017	2019	2020	2022
Q8 Cigarettes	11.5	5.9	4.1	2.0	3.0	1.2
Q8 Smokeless tobacco	6.4	2.8	3.1	1.8	0.5	0.2
Q8 Cigars	4.4	2.7	1.9	0.8	1.2	0.7
Q8 Pipe	4.0	3.9	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.9
Q8 Electronic vapor products		15.0	12.3	19.9	10.9	10.8
Q8 Alcohol	19.3	15.8	16.5	16.2	12.3	10.2
Q10 Binge drinking	13.0	6.8	5.2	5.9	3.4	3.4
Q8 Marijuana	10.0	10.6	7.1	9.6	7.5	6.0
Q8 Synthetic marijuana	3.0	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.5
Q8 Cocaine/Crack	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
Q8 Inhalants	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0
Q8 Methamphetamines	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Q8 Heroin	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2
Q8 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
Q8 Any prescription drugs	3.6	2.9	1.7	3.0	1.1	1.2
Prescription painkillers				1.8	0.6	0.3
Prescription stimulants				1.1	0.8	0.5
Prescription sedatives				1.8	0.9	0.9
Q8 Over the counter drugs	1.6	2.7	1.9	3.6	4.2	3.1

Note. Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other  
Drugs  
AAA School Corporation 10th Grade Students**

	Year					
	2013	2015	2017	2019	2020	2022
Q8 Cigarettes	12.1	8.4	6.6	3.9	3.2	1.0
Q8 Smokeless tobacco	7.8	5.9	2.5	3.4	1.8	0.2
Q8 Cigars	8.3	5.7	4.8	1.5	0.7	0.2
Q8 Pipe	5.4	5.1	3.2	1.7	1.1	0.7
Q8 Electronic vapor products		24.7	20.6	22.0	18.3	8.3
Q8 Alcohol	24.1	23.7	22.7	19.1	18.7	10.5
Q10 Binge drinking	13.5	10.7	8.8	9.7	6.9	3.3
Q8 Marijuana	13.3	13.2	15.1	11.7	9.5	6.9
Q8 Synthetic marijuana	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.5	2.2	0.7
Q8 Cocaine/Crack	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5
Q8 Inhalants	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.7
Q8 Methamphetamines	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Q8 Heroin	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Q8 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	0.8	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.2
Q8 Any prescription drugs	3.4	4.2	4.1	1.9	2.9	1.0
Prescription painkillers				1.2	1.5	0.5
Prescription stimulants				1.2	2.2	0.2
Prescription sedatives				0.8	2.4	0.2
Q8 Over the counter drugs	2.1	4.0	3.0	2.4	4.3	1.9

Note. Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other  
Drugs  
AAA School Corporation 11th Grade Students**

	Year					
	2013	2015	2017	2019	2020	2022
Q8 Cigarettes	19.5	10.1	7.3	2.5	2.4	0.9
Q8 Smokeless tobacco	8.1	7.5	3.4	1.9	2.5	0.3
Q8 Cigars	12.7	8.2	5.6	2.7	1.8	1.2
Q8 Pipe	7.8	5.9	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.9
Q8 Electronic vapor products		22.5	20.4	24.1	17.0	8.8
Q8 Alcohol	30.8	25.3	23.5	20.9	21.4	16.2
Q10 Binge drinking	19.0	12.2	8.2	7.6	9.0	5.0
Q8 Marijuana	17.6	13.0	17.6	10.5	13.0	7.9
Q8 Synthetic marijuana	1.9	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.3
Q8 Cocaine/Crack	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.6
Q8 Inhalants	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Q8 Methamphetamines	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
Q8 Heroin	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	1.4	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.6
Q8 Any prescription drugs	5.4	4.2	5.8	1.5	1.1	0.6
Prescription painkillers				0.2	0.2	0.6
Prescription stimulants				0.8	0.4	0.6
Prescription sedatives				1.1	0.7	0.0
Q8 Over the counter drugs	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.3	2.2	2.3

Note. Binge drinking during the past two weeks.



**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other  
Drugs  
AAA School Corporation 12th Grade Students**

	Year					
	2013	2015	2017	2019	2020	2022
Q8 Cigarettes	20.5	9.1	10.7	4.3	3.3	1.1
Q8 Smokeless tobacco	14.8	8.0	5.7	2.1	1.9	1.1
Q8 Cigars	18.0	13.7	11.3	4.4	2.5	1.7
Q8 Pipe	10.0	8.0	2.8	1.7	1.1	1.1
Q8 Electronic vapor products		32.5	23.2	29.3	20.7	8.0
Q8 Alcohol	37.6	37.1	35.8	27.7	25.1	13.4
Q10 Binge drinking	24.6	18.8	12.9	7.3	9.3	5.8
Q8 Marijuana	15.9	13.2	15.6	15.3	16.1	5.8
Q8 Synthetic marijuana	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6
Q8 Cocaine/Crack	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6
Q8 Inhalants	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6
Q8 Methamphetamines	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
Q8 Heroin	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Q8 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.7	2.2	0.6
Q8 Any prescription drugs	5.5	4.0	4.0	3.1	2.3	0.6
Prescription painkillers				1.9	1.1	0.6
Prescription stimulants				1.9	1.1	0.6
Prescription sedatives				1.7	1.1	0.6
Q8 Over the counter drugs	3.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.7

Note. Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

## Mean Age of First Time Use of Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drugs

Research has shown that the younger a person is when she or he begins using alcohol, the more likely the person is to experience alcohol dependence and abuse.<sup>1,2</sup> Compared to persons who began drinking at age 21 or older, those who began drinking before age 14 were more likely to experience alcohol dependence later in life.<sup>3</sup> The table below shows the average age of first use among students who reported using a particular substance at least once during their lifetime.



**Delaying** age of first-time substance use lowers a young person’s risk of developing substance use dependence later in life.

### Mean Age of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use AAA School Corporation Students, 2022 (Valid cases only: Mean age)

At what age did you first use...?	Grade					
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q9 Cigarettes	11.07	11.14	11.38	12.11	13.29	12.43
Q9 Electronic vapor products	11.77	12.34	13.32	13.51	14.25	15.08
Q9 Alcohol	11.01	11.65	12.33	13.17	14.27	14.86
Q9 Marijuana	11.72	12.69	13.48	14.14	14.72	15.00
Q9 Inhalants	10.00	11.80	13.00	13.50		12.00
Q9 Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	10.54	12.27	12.72	14.71	14.14	11.75

1 Grant, B. F., Stinson, F. S., & Harford, T. C. (2001). Age at onset of alcohol use and DSM-IV alcohol abuse and dependence: A 12-year follow-up. *Journal of Substance Abuse, 13*(4), 493-504.

2 Warner, L. A., & White, H. R. (2003). Longitudinal effects of age at onset and first drinking situations on problem drinking. *Substance Use & Misuse, 38*(14), 1983-2016.

3 Hingson, R. W., Heeren, T., & Winter, M. R. (2006). Age at drinking onset and alcohol dependence: Age at onset, duration, and severity. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 160*(7), 739-746.

## Perception of Peer Use

Perception of Peer Use questions measure descriptive norms, which refer to students' perception of how other students are behaving.<sup>1</sup> A large body of research has examined descriptive norms for a variety of psychoactive substances, generally finding that a heightened perception of peer substance use is associated with higher levels of actual use. In the 2022 *Indiana Youth Survey*, for all measured substances, the rates of perceived use by peers were substantially higher than the rates of actual use.



**Studies show that a young person's beliefs about peer behavior are associated with their personal decisions to use substances. Adolescents often over-estimate peer substance use. Prevention programs may target misperceptions as a means to reduce substance use.**

### Comparisons between Past Month Reported Use (Q8) and Perception of Peer Use (Q38) AAA School Corporation Students, 2022 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

	Grade					
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Alcohol: Actual Reported Use	9.6	8.7	10.2	10.5	16.2	13.4
<b>Alcohol: Perception of Peer Use</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.5</b>
Cigarettes: Actual Reported Use	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1
<b>Cigarettes: Perception of Peer Use</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>26.0</b>
Marijuana: Actual Reported Use	3.2	4.7	6.0	6.9	7.9	5.8

<b>Marijuana: Perception of Peer Use</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>39.1</b>
Prescription Drugs: Actual Reported Use	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.6
<b>Prescription Drugs: Perception of Peer Use</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>23.5</b>

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Note: Perception of Peer Use - In the past month, approximately WHAT PERCENTAGE of students in your school do you think used...?

<sup>1</sup> Cialdini, R.B., Kallgren, C.A., & Reno, R.R. (1991). A focus theory of normative conduct: A theoretical refinement and reevaluation of the role of norms in human behavior. *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 24, 201-234.

## Communities that Care (CTC) Risk and Protective Factors

**Risk factors** are conditions that increase the chances that children will become involved in problem behaviors in adolescence and young adulthood.<sup>1</sup> Measures included in the *Indiana Youth Survey* from the Communities That Care (CTC) System can predict alcohol and other drugs use, as well as delinquency, dropping out of school, teen pregnancy and violence. Students with elevated risk factor scores have a higher likelihood of substance use and problem behaviors compared to those with low risk factor scores.

CTC is based on the Social Development Strategy which focuses primarily on the strengthening of protective factors. **Protective factors** are conditions that have a positive influence and “protect” or “buffer” against the negative influences associated with risk factors. Though closely related, protective factors are not the opposite of risk factors but rather reduce the effects of existing risk factors.



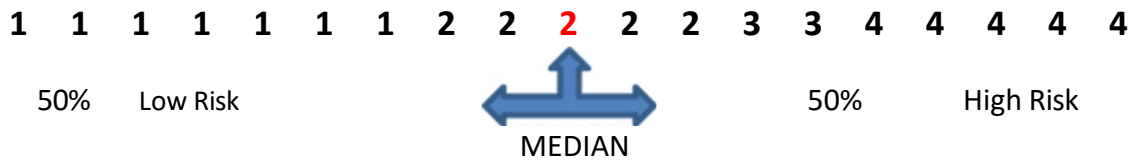
**Protective factors buffer the impact of risk factors that young people are exposed to at the individual, peer, family, school, and community domains.**

Youth responding to the 2022 INYS answered survey questions related to eighteen CTC scale items (12 risk factors and 6 protective factors). Survey questions and responses used to determine CTC scores are found in [Part II: Answers to All Survey Questions](#).

Prevention Insights uses a **cut-point** method to identify elevated risk factors and depressed protective factors on the *Indiana Youth Survey* for students in grades 6, 8, 10 and 12.<sup>2</sup> Survey respondents were divided into two categories – low risk and high risk for risk factors, and low protection and high protection for protective factors– based upon national data. Students from around the country were asked the same questions.

For example, youth were asked: “How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they try marijuana once or twice?”

All of the responses from the national survey were scored with a numerical value and put in order from lowest to highest, and the middlemost score was identified. This score is the median and it divided all responses into two halves (50% of responses are at/below the median and 50% are above the median). The median was used to determine the cut point for low and high groups. In this example, any youth that indicated a 2 or higher is considered to be at high risk.



In simple terms, if 50% of the students in Indiana are at high risk and 50% are at low risk on a particular risk factor, then the Indiana students are similar to the nationwide data. **Problem areas are considered to be any risk factors with 50% or more of students showing high risk or any protective factors with 50% or more of students showing low protection.** The following table shows the percentage of students at low or high risk for fourteen different risk factors, while the second table shows the percentage of students at low or high protection for six protective factors. **Please take note of bold numbers over 50.0.**

Data in school- or corporation- level reports may also be compared to regional and state averages. It is worthwhile to know how local students measure up against their Region or Indiana peers, even if neither group exceeds the 50% cut-point (the national average). Do the issues and trends we see locally align with those faced by our neighbors and peers across the state? Or, are we facing unique local challenges or opportunities?



**Bold numbers in the chart below show us the percentage of local students whose likelihood to engage in problem behaviors—alcohol and drug use, delinquency, dropping out of school, teen pregnancy, and violence—is higher than the national average.**

**Percentage of students with CTC risk factor scores  
at/below (low risk) or above (high risk) the national standard  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022**

		Grade		
		8th	10th	12th
Community: Laws and norms favorable to drug use	Low risk	75.7	66.9	80.0
	<b>High risk</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>20.0</b>
Community: Perceived availability of drugs	Low risk	82.4	79.5	79.9
	<b>High risk</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>20.1</b>
Family: Poor family management	Low risk	74.6	82.4	77.7
	<b>High risk</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>22.3</b>
Family: Family conflict	Low risk	52.2	59.8	63.6
	<b>High risk</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>36.4</b>
Family: Parental attitudes favorable toward drug use	Low risk	80.5	78.0	77.1
	<b>High risk</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>22.9</b>
Family: Parental attitudes favorable toward antisocial behavior	Low risk	49.5	59.6	73.1
	<b>High risk</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>26.9</b>
School: Academic failure	Low risk	58.5	61.8	70.0
	<b>High risk</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>30.0</b>
School: Low commitment to school	Low risk	44.0	41.9	44.0
	<b>High risk</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>56.0</b>
Peer-individual: Early initiation of drug use	Low risk	89.4	94.1	93.6
	<b>High risk</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>
Peer-individual: Favorable attitudes toward drug use	Low risk	70.6	66.8	73.2
	<b>High risk</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>26.8</b>
Peer-individual: Perceived risk of drug use	Low risk	38.1	47.4	36.1
	<b>High risk</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>63.9</b>
Peer-individual: Rewards for antisocial involvement	Low risk	59.6	67.8	59.9
	<b>High risk</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>40.1</b>



**Bold numbers in the chart below show us the percentage of local students whose level of protection against problem behaviors is lower than the national average.**

**Percentage of students with CTC protective factor scores at/below (low protection) or above (high protection) the national standard  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022**

		Grade		
		8th	10th	12th
Community: Rewards for prosocial involvement	<b>Low protection</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>57.5</b>
	High protection	27.9	28.6	42.5
Family: Opportunities for prosocial involvement	<b>Low protection</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>27.1</b>
	High protection	69.5	60.9	72.9
Family: Rewards for prosocial involvement	<b>Low protection</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>31.7</b>
	High protection	67.7	60.9	68.3
School: Opportunities for prosocial involvement	<b>Low protection</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>16.7</b>
	High protection	76.1	75.9	83.3
School: Rewards for prosocial involvement	<b>Low protection</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>42.7</b>
	High protection	57.0	63.6	57.3
Peer-individual: Interaction with prosocial peers	<b>Low protection</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>42.4</b>
	High protection	56.9	55.8	57.6

Note: The national standards (cut-off points) are provided by the Social Development Research Group at the University of Washington.



Identification of elevated risk and low protection is important to addressing several problem behaviors among youth. Implementation of evidence-based curricula and environmental strategies is the best way to address these issues.



**Substance use prevention efforts mitigate risk factors or bolster protective factors to decrease youth substance use and other problem behaviors.**

1 Hawkins, J. D., & Catalano, R. F. (2002). *Investing in your community's youth: An introduction to the Communities that Care System*. South Deerfield, MA: Channing Bete Company.

2 Arthur, M. W., Briney, J. S., Hawkins, J. D., Abbott, R.D. Brooke-Weiss, B. L., & Catalano, R. F. (2007). Measuring risk and protection in communities using the Communities That Care Youth Survey. *Evaluation and Program Planning, 20*, 197-211.

## CRAFFT Screening Measures

The CRAFFT is a screening instrument and may be used clinically to detect whether an individual is likely to have problems with substance use or a substance use disorder.<sup>1</sup> If someone were to screen positive on the CRAFFT in a clinical setting, the clinician would likely refer the patient for a more thorough assessment to determine if a substance use disorder exists.

The CRAFFT is used within the *Indiana Youth Survey* to estimate the prevalence of students that exhibit problem use. We emphasize strongly that the CRAFFT **does not diagnose a substance use disorder** and that **the data presented below are not estimates of the prevalence of substance use disorders in your school corporation**. However, the results do provide the percentage of students who screened positive. Since the survey is anonymous, individual students and their problem use cannot be identified. Thus, it is advised that referral resources be a part of your school's student assistance policy.

The CRAFFT has the following six items:

- Have you ever ridden in a **C**ar driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?
- Do you use alcohol or drugs to **R**elax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?
- Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are **A**lone?
- Do you ever **F**orget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?
- Do your **F**amily or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?
- Have you ever gotten into **T**rouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?

Affirmative responses (“Yes”) to **two or more** CRAFFT items constitute a **positive** screen.<sup>2</sup> A “positive” screen indicates that the adolescent is at high-risk for having an alcohol or drug-related disorder and requires further assessment. The CRAFFT is validated for use with people aged 12 to 19.<sup>3</sup> The table below shows a breakout of CRAFFT scores by age of respondent.

Please note that any **age group with fewer than 30 usable surveys** is not presented in order to protect the confidentiality of your students.

**CRAFFT Substance Abuse Screening  
AAA School Corporation 12 Years or Older Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Age						
		12 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years or older
CRAFFT	0-1 positive response s	97.2	92.8	92.7	92.6	88.7	88.4	90.9
	<b>2+ positive responses</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>



**CRAFFT Substance Abuse Screening indicates the percentage of students in your school or corporation who are at greater risk of developing alcohol- or drug-related disorders.**



**INYS CRAFFT Screening is not connected to individual students. Direct screening is necessary for referral to treatment and diagnosis.**

1 Knight, J. R., Shrier, L. A., Bravender, T. D., Farrell, M., Vander Bilt, J., & Shaffer, H. J. (1999). A new brief screen for adolescent substance abuse. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*, 153, 591-596.

2 Knight, J. R., Sherritt, L., Harris, K. S., Gates, E. C., & Chang, G. (2003). Validity of brief alcohol screening tests among adolescents: a comparison of the AUDIT, POSIT, CAGE, and CRAFFT. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 27 (1), 67-73.

3 Sheno, R. P., Linakis, J. G., Bromberg, J. R., Casper, C., Richards, R., Mello, M. J., Chun, T. H., Spirito, A., & Pediatric Emergency Care Applied Research Network. (2019). Predictive validity of the CRAFFT for substance use disorder. *Pediatrics*, 144(2), e20183415.

## Mental Health

Prior research has demonstrated robust relationships between adolescent depression, suicidal behavior and substance abuse.<sup>1,2,3</sup> As a result, the State is trying to better understand the prevalence of mental health concerns among Indiana’s youth. Mental health was measured for the past year (12 months) with survey items that asked about “feeling so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities,” “seriously consider attempting suicide,” and “making a plan about how you would attempt suicide.” Since the survey is anonymous, individual students and their mental health problems cannot be identified. Thus, it is advised that referral resources be a part of your school’s student assistance policy.



**Poor youth mental health is strongly associated with youth substance use and other risky behaviors. Prevention efforts may address them simultaneously.**



**INYS mental health measures are not connected to individual students. Direct screening is necessary for referral to treatment.**

### Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months AAA School Corporation Students, 2022 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

During the past 12 months, did you...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q20 Feel sad or hopeless for 2+ weeks in a row	No	60.1	64.7	62.1	56.9	61.0	60.6
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>39.4</b>
Q20 Seriously consider attempting suicide	No	78.8	78.8	77.2	79.1	82.2	86.3
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>
Q20 Make a plan about attempting suicide	No	83.3	82.9	84.7	86.7	89.5	90.6
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>

<sup>1</sup> Esposito-Smythers, C., & Spirito, A. (2004). Adolescent substance use and suicidal behavior: A review with implications for treatment research. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 28* (5), 775-88S.

<sup>2</sup> Hallfors, D. D., Waller, M.W., Ford, C.A., Halpern, C. T., Brodish, P. H., & Iritani, B. (2004). Adolescent depression and suicide risk: Association with sex and drug behavior. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 27*(3), 224-230.

<sup>3</sup> Light, J.M., Grube, J.W., Madden, P.A., & Gover, J. (2003). Adolescent alcohol use and suicidal ideation: A nonrecursive model. *Addictive Behaviors, 28*, 705-724.

## Gambling Behavior

As gambling options and venues in the state expand, monitoring the prevalence of gambling activities among children and adolescents is increasingly important for planning prevention efforts. All gambling-related questions on the *Indiana Youth Survey* asked about behavior and experiences in the past year. Gambling behaviors include playing card games, pools, fantasy sports, video games, online games; betting on horse track; and buying lottery tickets. The response options have been collapsed into yes (any amount of gambling)/no categories in the following tables but all response options are presented separately at the end of the report in the frequency tables.

### Gambling during the Last Twelve Months AAA School Corporation Students, 2022 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

How often have you gambled in the following ways?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q17 Casino	No	99.5	99.4	98.8	99.0	98.8	97.6
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Q17 Lottery	No	81.6	87.0	87.3	91.0	91.4	84.9
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>
Q17 Horse track betting	No	98.1	98.8	98.9	99.0	98.5	97.6
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Q17 Card games	No	85.1	87.5	89.3	88.1	92.3	95.8
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>
Q17 Pools (e.g., March Madness)	No	93.4	93.0	94.2	92.7	96.0	96.4
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Q17 Fantasy sports	No	94.7	94.2	94.6	94.6	96.0	97.0
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Q17 Video game (e.g., skins, loot boxes)	No	77.5	74.5	81.1	81.1	85.8	87.8
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>
Q17 Other sports betting	No	92.5	93.6	95.8	94.2	96.0	98.2
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Q17 Online gambling (e.g.,	No	97.1	97.2	97.0	98.1	99.1	97.6
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

poker, casino-style games)							
Q17 Competitive video gaming (Esports)	No	89.8	90.1	94.9	95.6	97.5	97.0
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Q17 Charitable gambling	No	93.9	93.2	96.6	94.2	94.4	96.3
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Q17 Gambled in other ways	No	94.3	95.6	97.0	97.5	97.2	99.4
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Given the various types of gambling activities attractive to youth and their widespread availability, the negative consequences associated with adolescent gambling need to be addressed. Communities are better positioned to address gambling problems if they understand the relationship of these behaviors to their consequences (for example, academic problems, poor health, or issues with family, friends, or the legal system).

### Consequences of Gambling AAA School Corporation Students, 2022 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

How often have you experienced the following consequences due to your gambling?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q19 Not sleeping	No	93.6	94.6	95.8	96.9	96.3	97.6
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Q19 Poor hygiene	No	97.6	97.0	98.1	98.5	99.1	99.4
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Q19 Loss of friendships	No	94.1	95.6	97.0	98.1	97.5	99.4
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Q19 Family issues	No	94.9	96.2	97.2	98.3	97.2	97.6
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Q19 School problems	No	93.7	95.4	96.7	97.6	96.6	99.4
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Q19 Money issues	No	96.8	95.6	97.5	98.5	97.8	97.6
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Q19 Felt guilty or bad	No	92.3	93.6	94.7	97.1	97.2	97.0
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Q19 Depression	No	93.4	94.2	96.3	96.9	96.3	98.2
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>



For more information on problem gambling prevention and approaches for youth and the community, contact the Indiana Problem Gambling Awareness Program at 812-855-1237 or visit [www.ipgap.indiana.edu](http://www.ipgap.indiana.edu).

## **Part II: Responses to All Survey Questions**



## Frequency Tables

The responses to all survey questions are presented in this section, in three segments. The tables are first presented by grade level, followed by tables including only male student responses, and lastly tables including only female student responses. **The responses to the individual items that make up each of the CTC risk and protective factors are provided.**

The frequency tables are presented in the following order in each of the segments:

- Personal and Family Information
- Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
- Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
- Binge Drinking in the Last Two Weeks
- Perceived Availability of Drugs
- Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past Year
- Usual Sources of Prescription Drugs in the Past Year
- Usual Sources of Marijuana in the Past Year
- CRAFFT Substance Abuse Screening
- Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
- Gambling during the Last Twelve Months
- Most Common Reason for Gambling
- Consequences of Gambling
- Perceived Risks of Drug Use
- Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior
- Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use
- Perceived Peer Approval of Drug Use
- Rewards for Antisocial Involvement
- Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use
- Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior
- Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months
- School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
- School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
- Academic Failure
- Low Commitment to School
- Poor Family Management
- Family Conflict
- Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
- Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
- Interaction with Prosocial Peers

- Perceived Availability of Drugs
- Perceived Peer Substance Use
- Community Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use
- Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
- WYSE Campaign Exposure

## All Students

### Personal and Family Information AAA School Corporation Students, 2022 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q1 Gender	Male	51.2	51.9	42.5	48.3	45.7	43.8
	Female	48.8	48.1	57.5	51.7	54.3	56.2
Q3 Age	12 years	23.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	71.3	25.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	5.0	68.5	27.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.2	5.4	67.1	30.6	0.3	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	5.5	65.3	31.5	1.1
	17 years	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.9	65.5	23.9
	18 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	75.0
Q4 Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic	79.2	78.2	76.0	82.7	81.6	84.2
	Hispanic	20.8	21.8	24.0	17.3	18.4	15.8
Q5 Race	White	70.5	71.8	72.3	78.0	77.8	84.5
	Black/African American	2.0	2.8	1.6	2.6	3.1	1.1
	Asian	6.8	5.8	6.5	5.5	5.7	7.2
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0

	American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.0
	Race not known or other	8.3	6.3	7.6	5.3	5.7	4.4
	More than one race	11.5	12.3	10.4	7.9	7.4	2.8
Q6 Parents served in a war zone	No	81.1	84.7	86.4	91.0	88.6	95.1
	Yes	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.5	6.1	2.2
	Not sure	10.4	7.5	6.6	2.5	5.3	2.7
Q7 Parents served time in jail	No	63.4	65.8	71.5	79.4	72.7	85.4
	Yes	25.1	23.6	20.8	16.4	18.4	11.9
	Not sure	11.5	10.6	7.7	4.2	8.9	2.7

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q8 Cigarettes	Never	98.8	98.4	98.8	99.0	99.1	98.9
	1-5 times	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0
	6-19 times	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
	20-39 times	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
Q8 Smokeless tobacco	Never	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	98.9
	1-5 times	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
Q8 Cigars	Never	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.8	98.8	98.3
	1-5 times	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.1
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Q8 Pipe	Never	99.7	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.1	98.9
	1-5 times	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
	20-39 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0

	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6
Q8 Electronic vapor products	Never	90.4	91.7	89.2	91.7	91.2	92.0
	1-5 times	6.6	3.7	6.8	4.0	2.9	2.9
	6-19 times	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.1
	20-39 times	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.1
	40+ times	1.5	2.9	1.7	1.9	4.7	2.9
Q8 Alcohol	Never	90.4	91.3	89.8	89.5	83.8	86.6
	1-5 times	8.2	6.5	8.3	7.4	14.4	9.9
	6-19 times	0.8	1.4	0.5	2.4	0.9	1.2
	20-39 times	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.7
	40+ times	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
Q8 Marijuana	Never	96.8	95.3	94.0	93.1	92.1	94.2
	1-5 times	2.5	1.4	3.4	3.3	4.4	2.3
	6-19 times	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.7	0.0
	20-39 times	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.2
	40+ times	0.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.3
Q8 Synthetic marijuana	Never	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.4
	1-5 times	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
	20-39 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Q8 Cocaine/Crack	Never	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.4
	1-5 times	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
	6-19 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
Q8 Inhalants	Never	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4
	1-5 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Q8 Methamphetamines	Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.7	100.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Q8 Heroin	Never	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	100.0	100.0
	1-5 times	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0

Q8 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	Never	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.8	99.4	99.4
	1-5 times	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Q8 Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you	Never	98.5	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.4
	1-5 times	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0
	6-19 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	20-39 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you	Never	99.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.4
	1-5 times	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Q8 Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you	Never	99.8	99.6	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.4
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Q8 Over the counter drugs to get high	Never	96.8	95.7	96.9	98.1	97.7	98.3
	1-5 times	2.0	2.9	2.6	1.2	1.5	1.7
	6-19 times	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.0
	20-39 times	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	40+ times	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0

### Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

#### AAA School Corporation Students, 2022 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

How old were you when you first used...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q9 Cigarettes	Never used	97.5	95.8	95.9	95.7	95.0	96.0
	10 years or younger	0.8	2.2	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.7
	11 years	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0
	12 years	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.6
	13 years	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.6
	14 years	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0

	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.1
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Q9 Electronic vapor products	Never used	87.5	88.0	84.4	86.0	84.9	86.1
	10 years or younger	1.7	2.4	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
	11 years	2.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.0
	12 years	5.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.2	0.0
	13 years	2.8	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.9	2.3
	14 years	0.0	2.8	4.8	3.1	2.7	2.9
	15 years	0.0	0.2	3.3	2.4	3.0	2.9
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.7	2.4	2.9
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.9
Q9 Alcohol	Never used	83.4	84.4	81.6	78.1	72.0	70.6
	10 years or younger	7.9	5.5	5.4	4.3	3.0	3.5
	11 years	2.9	1.4	1.4	2.4	1.5	0.6
	12 years	3.9	3.4	2.4	1.4	0.9	1.8
	13 years	1.8	3.8	2.4	2.6	3.3	1.8
	14 years	0.2	1.6	4.5	2.6	3.6	1.8
	15 years	0.0	0.0	2.3	5.5	6.0	3.5
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	6.5	6.5
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	10.0
Q9 Marijuana	Never used	95.8	94.3	90.7	89.8	86.3	87.2
	10 years or younger	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.6
	11 years	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
	12 years	1.7	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.6
	13 years	1.0	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.4	1.2
	14 years	0.0	1.2	3.6	2.6	1.5	1.2
	15 years	0.0	0.2	1.4	2.4	2.1	3.5
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	5.7	3.5
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	2.3
Q9 Inhalants	Never used	99.5	99.0	99.7	98.6	100.0	98.9
	10 years or younger	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6

	11 years	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Never used	97.8	97.8	96.9	98.3	97.9	97.7
	10 years or younger	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.2
	11 years	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
	13 years	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0

**Binge Drinking in the Last Two Weeks  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

Think back over the last 2 weeks...		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q10 Binge drinking	None	97.7	97.1	96.6	96.7	95.0	94.2
	Once	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.4	2.3
	Twice	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.2
	3-5 times	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.7
	6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
	10+ times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6

Note: Binge drinking was defined as consuming five or more drinks in a row.

**Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past Year  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
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During the past year, how did you get your alcohol?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q11 I did not drink alcohol during the past year.	87.2	87.7	83.8	82.9	75.8	75.3
	Q11 I got it at a party.	1.4	2.2	3.6	4.3	11.2	10.6
	Q11 My parent/guardian gave it to me.	4.7	5.1	4.1	6.2	8.6	9.4
	Q11 Some other family member gave it to me.	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.8	4.7	6.5
	Q11 I gave someone money to buy it for me.	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.2	2.1	5.9
	Q11 A person 21 years old or older gave it to me.	1.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	7.4	8.8
	Q11 A person under 21 years old gave it to me.	1.0	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.9	4.7
	Q11 I took it from home, someone else's house, or a store (without them knowing).	2.2	1.8	3.3	2.4	3.2	1.8
	Q11 I bought it at a store.	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.6
	Q11 I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club.	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.6
	Q11 I bought it at a public event (concert, sporting event).	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0
	Q11 I got it some other way.	3.6	3.4	4.1	2.9	1.5	3.5

Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.



**Usual Sources of Prescription Drugs in the Past Year  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past year, how did you get your prescription drugs that were used to get high?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q12 I did not use prescription drugs to get high during the past year.	95.6	97.0	96.7	96.4	98.2	97.0
	Q12 They were prescribed to me.	2.6	2.2	1.4	1.9	0.3	1.8
	Q12 My parents gave them to me.	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6
	Q12 Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friend's parent, etc.).	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.6
	Q12 I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians.	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6
	Q12 I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.).	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6
	Q12 I bought them on the internet.	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
	Q12 I took them from someone else without their knowledge.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	Q12 I got them some other way.	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6

Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

**Usual Sources of Marijuana in the Past Year  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past year, how did you get your marijuana?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q13 I did not use marijuana during the past year.	96.0	94.8	91.7	90.4	88.9	90.1
	Q13 I got it at a party.	0.5	0.8	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.9
	Q13 I got it from friends.	1.9	3.0	5.9	6.3	7.5	5.2
	Q13 I got it from an older brother or sister.	1.2	0.6	1.9	1.0	1.8	0.0
	Q13 I bought it from a store.	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.2
	Q13 I stole it from a store.	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
	Q13 I gave money to someone to get it for me.	0.5	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	1.2
	Q13 I took it from home without my parents' permission.	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
	Q13 I got it at home with my parents' permission.	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.6
	Q13 I bought it on the internet.	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6
	Q13 I got it some other way.	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.2	0.9	2.9

Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

**CRAFFT Substance Abuse Screening  
Indiana Students 12 Years or Older, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Age						
		12 year s	13 year s	14 year s	15 year s	16 year s	17 year s	18 year s or olde r
Q15 Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?	No	80.1	75.1	78.4	79.0	74.8	77.9	86.9
	Yes	19.9	24.9	21.6	21.0	25.2	22.1	13.1
Q14 Do you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	Never used	91.5	84.9	85.2	83.5	75.9	73.0	77.3
	No	8.5	9.7	9.0	10.2	14.3	19.0	14.4
	Yes	0.0	5.4	5.8	6.3	9.9	8.0	8.3
Q14 Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are by yourself, or alone?	Never used	92.2	85.6	86.2	83.3	75.6	72.8	78.8
	No	5.7	9.9	8.0	10.2	14.6	16.5	14.4
	Yes	2.1	4.5	5.9	6.5	9.9	10.7	6.8
Q14 Do you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	Never used	92.9	85.7	86.1	84.0	76.4	72.8	77.1
	No	7.1	12.1	9.9	12.5	16.9	22.1	16.8
	Yes	0.0	2.2	4.0	3.5	6.7	5.1	6.1
Q14 Do your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	Never used	92.9	85.9	86.5	84.2	76.8	72.6	77.3
	No	6.4	12.6	12.0	13.8	20.5	23.7	22.0
	Yes	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.7	3.7	0.8
Q14 Have you ever gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?	Never used	92.9	85.2	86.0	83.3	76.8	72.5	78.0
	No	5.7	10.6	10.8	15.2	19.0	23.8	19.7
	Yes	1.4	4.1	3.2	1.5	4.2	3.7	2.3

**Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How many times have you experienced the following due to your drinking or drug use...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q16 Performed poorly on test or project	Never	94.9	94.0	94.2	95.4	96.0	95.8
	Once	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.2
	Twice	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.0
	3-5 times	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.8	1.2
	6-10 times	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.6
	11+ times	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.2
Q16 Missed class	Never	95.6	94.6	93.5	95.9	94.8	97.0
	Once	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.6
	Twice	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.9	1.2
	3-5 times	0.7	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.6
	6-10 times	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.0
	11+ times	0.5	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	0.6

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past 12 months, how often have you gambled in the following ways?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q17 Casino	Never	99.5	99.4	98.8	99.0	98.8	97.6
	Less than once a month	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	2.4
	1-3 times per month	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0
Q17 Lottery	Never	81.6	87.0	87.3	91.0	91.4	84.9

	Less than once a month	15.5	10.6	10.5	7.8	7.7	13.9
	1-3 times per month	2.6	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.9	1.2
	Once a week or more	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Q17 Horse track betting	Never	98.1	98.8	98.9	99.0	98.5	97.6
	Less than once a month	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.9	1.8
	1-3 times per month	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
Q17 Card games	Never	85.1	87.5	89.3	88.1	92.3	95.8
	Less than once a month	9.5	9.0	7.2	8.7	5.8	3.0
	1-3 times per month	4.4	3.2	2.1	1.7	1.5	0.6
	Once a week or more	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.6
Q17 Pools (e.g., March Madness)	Never	93.4	93.0	94.2	92.7	96.0	96.4
	Less than once a month	5.3	5.6	4.9	4.9	3.4	3.0
	1-3 times per month	1.2	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.6
	Once a week or more	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.0
Q17 Fantasy sports	Never	94.7	94.2	94.6	94.6	96.0	97.0
	Less than once a month	3.9	4.2	3.5	2.2	3.1	1.8
	1-3 times per month	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.2	0.3	1.2
	Once a week or more	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.0
Q17 Video game (e.g., skins, loot boxes)	Never	77.5	74.5	81.1	81.1	85.8	87.8
	Less than once a month	14.2	14.3	12.5	9.7	9.3	7.3
	1-3 times per month	4.6	6.7	3.5	5.6	4.3	2.4
	Once a week or more	3.7	4.6	3.0	3.6	0.6	2.4
Q17 Other sports betting	Never	92.5	93.6	95.8	94.2	96.0	98.2
	Less than once a month	5.6	4.4	3.2	3.6	2.5	1.2

	1-3 times per month	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.6
Q17 Online gambling (e.g., poker, casino-style games)	Never	97.1	97.2	97.0	98.1	99.1	97.6
	Less than once a month	2.0	1.6	2.3	0.5	0.6	1.8
	1-3 times per month	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.6
Q17 Competitive video gaming (Esports)	Never	89.8	90.1	94.9	95.6	97.5	97.0
	Less than once a month	5.3	6.0	2.3	0.7	1.5	0.6
	1-3 times per month	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.9	0.3	1.2
	Once a week or more	3.2	1.8	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.2
Q17 Charitable gambling	Never	93.9	93.2	96.6	94.2	94.4	96.3
	Less than once a month	5.1	5.4	3.4	3.9	5.0	3.0
	1-3 times per month	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
Q17 Gambled in other ways	Never	94.3	95.6	97.0	97.5	97.2	99.4
	Less than once a month	3.6	3.8	2.3	1.2	1.6	0.6
	1-3 times per month	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0

**Most Common Reason for Gambling  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q18 Most common reason for gambling	I do not gamble	73.8	75.2	79.5	81.5	83.0	82.5
	A source of entertainment	13.4	14.0	11.7	10.2	7.7	12.7

A source of excitement	4.4	3.6	2.3	1.9	3.7	1.2
A way to socialize with friends	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	0.6
A way to get rich	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Money for paying bills	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Money for supporting charities	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.6
A hobby	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.2
An escape from everyday problems	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Other	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.2	0.6

**Consequences of Gambling  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How often have you experienced the following consequences due to your gambling?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q19 Not sleeping	Never	93.6	94.6	95.8	96.9	96.3	97.6
	Occasionally	3.9	3.2	3.7	1.9	2.1	1.8
	Frequently	2.5	2.2	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.6
Q19 Poor hygiene	Never	97.6	97.0	98.1	98.5	99.1	99.4
	Occasionally	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.6
	Frequently	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0
Q19 Loss of friendships	Never	94.1	95.6	97.0	98.1	97.5	99.4
	Occasionally	3.9	3.0	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.0
	Frequently	2.0	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.6
Q19 Family issues	Never	94.9	96.2	97.2	98.3	97.2	97.6
	Occasionally	3.9	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.8
	Frequently	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.6
Q19 School problems	Never	93.7	95.4	96.7	97.6	96.6	99.4
	Occasionally	4.4	3.2	2.6	1.7	2.2	0.0

	Frequently	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.6
Q19 Money issues	Never	96.8	95.6	97.5	98.5	97.8	97.6
	Occasionally	2.9	3.2	2.3	1.2	1.2	2.4
	Frequently	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.0
Q19 Felt guilty or bad	Never	92.3	93.6	94.7	97.1	97.2	97.0
	Occasionally	4.1	4.6	3.7	1.9	1.8	1.8
	Frequently	3.6	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.2
Q19 Depression	Never	93.4	94.2	96.3	96.9	96.3	98.2
	Occasionally	3.6	3.4	2.5	1.7	2.2	0.6
	Frequently	3.1	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.2

**Perceived Risks of Drug Use  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q21 Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No risk	14.2	15.9	17.3	14.4	17.9	23.9
	Slight risk	13.0	8.9	12.0	11.1	13.8	14.5
	Moderate risk	25.7	25.4	22.4	17.6	20.8	17.0
	Great risk	47.1	49.9	48.3	56.9	47.4	44.7
Q21 Try marijuana once or twice	No risk	21.3	24.7	29.3	33.7	43.7	42.9
	Slight risk	37.1	36.5	34.2	29.6	33.7	31.4
	Moderate risk	21.6	22.0	18.3	16.1	9.7	12.8
	Great risk	19.9	16.7	18.1	20.7	12.9	12.8
Q21 Smoke marijuana once or twice per week	No risk	17.0	18.7	22.0	22.1	28.7	30.6
	Slight risk	19.5	17.3	22.6	27.4	27.7	23.6
	Moderate risk	29.9	29.6	26.5	22.1	26.8	21.0
	Great risk	33.6	34.4	28.9	28.4	16.8	24.8
Q21 Take 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	No risk	16.7	18.2	16.0	16.6	20.3	22.2
	Slight risk	18.1	17.4	20.8	17.4	21.5	23.4
	Moderate risk	33.4	32.1	30.2	31.0	30.5	27.8
	Great risk	31.8	32.3	33.0	35.0	27.7	26.6



Q21 Have 5+ alcoholic drinks once or twice a week	No risk	14.3	15.8	14.6	13.9	16.5	20.3
	Slight risk	10.3	11.7	10.4	10.3	12.3	11.4
	Moderate risk	27.3	25.1	29.7	31.2	29.7	31.6
	Great risk	48.1	47.5	45.3	44.6	41.6	36.7
Q21 Use methamphetamines	No risk	13.7	14.8	14.2	11.9	15.8	19.1
	Slight risk	5.0	3.4	3.3	4.0	6.1	5.7
	Moderate risk	19.3	16.0	16.0	15.4	14.8	11.5
	Great risk	61.9	65.7	66.5	68.7	63.3	63.7
Q21 Use heroin	No risk	12.8	14.2	14.0	12.1	15.7	18.4
	Slight risk	4.3	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.9	5.7
	Moderate risk	15.8	10.7	11.8	9.8	11.5	7.0
	Great risk	67.0	72.5	70.9	75.6	69.9	69.0
Q21 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	No risk	12.6	14.2	13.8	11.8	15.4	19.0
	Slight risk	5.9	5.5	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.1
	Moderate risk	24.4	21.1	20.0	21.2	18.6	21.5
	Great risk	57.1	59.3	61.2	61.2	60.5	54.4

**Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q22 Drink alcohol regularly - at least once or twice a month	Very wrong	65.1	54.7	51.6	45.8	34.6	33.8
	Wrong	22.7	30.6	29.7	28.1	31.4	28.7
	A little bit wrong	10.9	11.7	16.1	20.0	27.2	26.8
	Not at all wrong	1.2	3.0	2.6	6.1	6.7	10.8
Q22 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	77.6	68.3	67.1	64.3	59.0	50.3
	Wrong	18.1	24.6	27.1	27.3	33.7	32.5
	A little bit wrong	3.2	4.8	5.5	5.8	5.8	14.6
	Not at all wrong	1.0	2.2	0.4	2.5	1.6	2.5
Q22 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	79.7	68.1	62.1	53.3	42.1	43.6
	Wrong	13.8	19.2	24.0	18.8	25.7	25.6

	A little bit wrong	4.1	8.5	9.8	18.5	21.9	19.2
	Not at all wrong	2.4	4.2	4.0	9.4	10.3	11.5
Q22 Use illegal drugs	Very wrong	92.3	86.1	86.5	82.5	82.6	80.1
	Wrong	6.0	11.7	12.0	12.9	14.8	11.5
	A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	1.3	3.0	1.6	5.1
	Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	0.2	1.5	1.0	3.2

**Perceived Peer Approval of Drug Use  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q23 Smoke tobacco	Very wrong	77.2	72.6	72.5	67.9	69.8	62.4
	Wrong	15.8	18.5	18.5	22.4	19.3	24.8
	A little bit wrong	4.5	6.5	5.5	5.6	7.7	9.6
	Not at all wrong	2.6	2.4	3.5	4.1	3.2	3.2
Q23 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	78.0	67.6	66.8	59.3	53.2	50.6
	Wrong	12.2	17.8	17.1	16.5	17.1	21.4
	A little bit wrong	5.3	7.1	9.6	12.2	17.4	9.7
	Not at all wrong	4.5	7.5	6.5	12.0	12.3	18.2
Q23 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Very wrong	75.5	66.6	66.4	59.5	54.5	53.5
	Wrong	15.1	17.6	19.6	21.0	22.6	17.2
	A little bit wrong	5.7	11.3	9.5	11.9	15.2	17.2
	Not at all wrong	3.8	4.5	4.5	7.6	7.7	12.1
Q23 Use methamphetamines	Very wrong	89.0	85.5	86.6	86.5	88.1	81.5
	Wrong	8.2	10.5	10.7	10.4	9.3	13.4
	A little bit wrong	1.4	2.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	4.5
	Not at all wrong	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.6	0.6
Q23 Use heroin	Very wrong	89.7	86.7	88.2	87.6	90.6	82.8
	Wrong	7.4	9.9	9.1	9.4	7.7	12.1
	A little bit wrong	1.4	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	4.5
	Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.3	1.0	0.6

Q23 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	86.4	80.6	82.8	79.2	84.6	78.2
	Wrong	8.8	13.5	12.8	17.0	10.9	16.0
	A little bit wrong	2.6	3.6	2.4	1.8	1.9	5.1
	Not at all wrong	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.6	0.6

**Rewards for Antisocial Involvement  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you...?							
Q24 Smoked cigarettes	Very good chance	3.3	3.2	4.4	5.1	3.2	5.1
	Pretty good chance	4.1	3.4	1.6	2.5	1.3	0.6
	Some chance	9.1	9.0	8.8	5.1	8.7	6.4
	Little chance	14.7	15.3	15.0	16.5	13.2	14.6
	No or very little chance	68.8	69.1	70.1	70.9	73.6	73.2
Q24 Drank alcohol regularly - at least once or twice a month	Very good chance	2.6	3.8	4.9	5.9	5.1	10.2
	Pretty good chance	5.5	4.8	4.2	5.1	3.2	3.8
	Some chance	8.9	10.6	12.6	11.3	11.9	12.1
	Little chance	14.4	16.7	15.7	18.7	21.5	18.5
	No or very little chance	68.6	64.1	62.6	59.1	58.2	55.4
Q24 Smoked marijuana	Very good chance	4.5	6.6	6.9	7.8	5.8	9.6
	Pretty good chance	5.0	6.4	5.5	6.6	7.7	6.4
	Some chance	10.7	9.9	12.2	11.1	14.1	8.3
	Little chance	12.6	14.1	12.6	15.7	14.5	19.1
	No or very little chance	67.2	63.0	62.7	58.7	57.9	56.7
Q24 Carried a gun	Very good chance	4.5	5.0	6.1	7.1	4.5	7.1
	Pretty good chance	5.3	3.4	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.9
	Some chance	6.7	9.2	9.2	6.6	8.1	4.5
	Little chance	12.6	13.7	11.2	12.7	12.3	14.1

No or very little chance      70.9   68.7   70.8   71.4   73.5   72.4

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q25 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Very wrong	93.3	90.5	90.3	89.3	86.5	83.4
	Wrong	4.8	6.4	6.0	7.7	7.7	12.1
	A little bit wrong	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.3	4.2	3.2
	Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.3
Q25 Drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	Very wrong	90.6	86.5	86.0	85.6	80.6	70.1
	Wrong	4.6	7.8	7.8	8.4	9.7	15.3
	A little bit wrong	3.3	3.6	3.3	4.8	6.5	11.5
	Not at all wrong	1.5	2.0	2.9	1.3	3.2	3.2
Q25 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	94.3	90.9	92.7	93.4	90.3	87.9
	Wrong	4.1	6.2	5.1	5.3	7.1	8.3
	A little bit wrong	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	3.2
	Not at all wrong	0.5	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.6
Q25 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	93.1	87.9	87.4	84.8	82.4	80.9
	Wrong	4.6	5.7	6.0	8.1	7.2	10.8
	A little bit wrong	0.9	3.6	3.8	4.3	6.2	7.6
	Not at all wrong	1.4	2.8	2.7	2.8	4.2	0.6
Q25 Use methamphetamines	Very wrong	97.8	96.0	95.3	96.9	96.5	93.0
	Wrong	1.5	2.2	3.3	2.0	2.3	4.5
	A little bit wrong	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.9
	Not at all wrong	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.5	1.3	0.6
Q25 Use heroin	Very wrong	98.3	96.2	95.8	97.0	96.4	94.2
	Wrong	1.2	1.8	2.6	2.0	2.0	3.9
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.3
	Not at all wrong	0.5	1.2	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.6
	Very wrong	94.7	92.3	93.6	94.7	94.2	91.7

Q25 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Wrong	3.4	4.9	4.2	3.8	2.6	5.1
	A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.3	2.3	1.9
	Not at all wrong	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.3

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q25 Steal something worth more than \$5	Very wrong	75.9	74.2	79.6	82.7	81.6	84.6
	Wrong	19.2	20.9	15.7	14.5	13.9	11.5
	A little bit wrong	4.3	3.4	3.1	2.0	3.9	3.2
	Not at all wrong	0.7	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
Q25 Draw graffiti	Very wrong	81.3	78.9	79.8	83.0	81.3	85.9
	Wrong	13.0	13.1	14.2	12.2	14.8	7.7
	A little bit wrong	4.8	6.2	3.8	3.5	3.2	5.8
	Not at all wrong	0.9	1.8	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.6
Q25 Pick a fight with someone	Very wrong	54.7	52.5	62.5	62.9	59.7	76.3
	Wrong	24.9	30.0	22.0	22.8	26.9	15.4
	A little bit wrong	17.2	13.1	12.8	11.9	11.4	6.4
	Not at all wrong	3.3	4.4	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.9

**Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
During the past 12 months, did you...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q20 Feel sad or hopeless	No	60.1	64.7	62.1	56.9	61.0	60.6
	Yes	39.9	35.3	37.9	43.1	39.0	39.4
Q20 Consider attempting suicide	No	78.8	78.8	77.2	79.1	82.2	86.3
	Yes	21.2	21.2	22.8	20.9	17.8	13.8

Q20 Make a plan about attempting suicide	No	83.3	82.9	84.7	86.7	89.5	90.6
	Yes	16.7	17.1	15.3	13.3	10.5	9.4

**School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q26 Students have chances to help decide class activities and rules	YES!	15.1	17.9	28.5	22.8	28.5	32.0
	yes	46.0	46.5	45.7	49.3	45.0	39.3
	no	30.9	27.0	21.1	20.4	19.8	21.3
	NO!	8.0	8.5	4.7	7.5	6.7	7.3
Q26 Teachers ask me to work on special class projects	YES!	12.0	13.3	14.3	12.8	13.1	21.3
	yes	39.7	33.8	29.3	38.0	39.3	34.0
	no	36.7	39.8	44.9	37.7	35.2	36.7
	NO!	11.6	13.1	11.6	11.5	12.4	8.0
Q26 Students have lots of chances to get involved in activities outside of class	YES!	68.4	59.1	58.1	53.9	63.1	65.3
	yes	26.7	36.0	32.4	39.1	30.5	30.0
	no	3.3	3.7	6.7	5.1	5.0	2.7
	NO!	1.6	1.2	2.9	1.9	1.3	2.0
Q26 Students have lots of chances to talk with teacher one-on-one	YES!	39.1	41.4	40.3	32.7	41.4	42.0
	yes	40.3	40.2	40.7	50.7	41.4	44.0
	no	15.4	13.6	16.5	13.1	12.5	12.0
	NO!	5.3	4.9	2.5	3.5	4.7	2.0
Q26 Students have lots of chances to be a part of class discussions or activities	YES!	40.5	42.2	38.2	32.7	44.8	37.3
	yes	46.9	48.0	50.2	57.6	44.4	53.3
	no	10.9	6.7	9.7	7.2	6.7	6.0
	NO!	1.8	3.1	1.9	2.4	4.0	3.3

**School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q26 Teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know	YES!	25.4	23.7	22.7	20.1	18.5	24.7
	yes	42.0	47.5	43.1	45.8	47.7	44.0
	no	26.3	22.0	27.1	26.0	26.5	20.0
	NO!	6.2	6.8	7.1	8.0	7.4	11.3
Q26 I feel safe at school	YES!	34.2	28.2	30.5	25.0	31.6	32.7
	yes	40.5	50.6	52.1	51.9	50.3	51.3
	no	18.6	12.6	12.2	16.9	11.6	12.0
	NO!	6.8	8.6	5.2	6.2	6.5	4.0
Q26 School lets parents know when I do well	YES!	14.5	16.3	15.9	13.4	13.0	16.8
	yes	27.4	24.2	22.0	24.9	20.1	24.8
	no	35.5	37.2	38.3	35.4	38.1	31.5
	NO!	22.6	22.4	23.8	26.3	28.8	26.8
Q26 Teachers praise me when I work hard in school	YES!	17.8	20.0	17.6	17.7	14.0	19.0
	yes	36.7	41.4	39.3	36.5	38.9	44.2
	no	33.6	28.0	32.6	31.9	32.4	26.5
	NO!	12.0	10.7	10.5	13.9	14.7	10.2

**Academic Failure  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q30 What were your grades like last year?	Mostly A's	47.9	41.4	52.8	46.7	48.5	61.6
	Mostly B's	27.2	29.5	19.9	23.2	25.9	22.5
	Mostly C's	16.7	14.1	15.0	19.2	15.2	10.6
	Mostly D's	5.6	5.3	6.5	8.0	8.4	2.0
	Mostly F's	2.6	9.6	5.9	2.9	2.0	3.3
Q26 My grades are better than most students in my class	YES!	27.2	27.3	31.2	32.6	30.0	32.0
	yes	42.6	43.4	37.0	36.6	42.1	43.3
	no	17.8	20.6	21.3	21.7	21.2	21.3

NO! 12.4 8.8 10.5 9.1 6.7 3.3

**Low Commitment to School  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q28 Days of school skipped during last month	None	80.3	81.9	83.0	76.8	78.6	69.3
	1 day	7.1	6.5	6.2	9.1	5.0	8.7
	2 days	4.5	4.1	2.6	3.2	5.7	4.7
	3 days	3.3	3.0	2.1	4.0	4.3	8.0
	4-5 days	2.8	1.4	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.3
	6-10 days	0.7	0.8	1.9	0.3	1.3	2.0
	11 or more days	1.4	2.2	1.3	3.5	1.0	4.0
Q29 How interesting are courses	Very interesting	6.8	6.7	6.3	6.1	7.1	7.3
	Quite interesting	22.4	20.6	23.5	22.4	28.3	29.1
	Fairly interesting	37.4	36.1	37.1	36.8	40.1	34.4
	Slightly boring	24.5	26.1	23.5	22.7	17.2	18.5
	Very boring	8.9	10.4	9.7	12.0	7.4	10.6
Q31 Feel schoolwork is meaningful and important	Almost always	9.7	8.1	7.2	6.1	7.7	7.3
	Often	24.6	23.2	21.9	18.4	17.8	15.2
	Sometimes	35.0	38.9	39.9	33.9	38.6	36.4
	Seldom	21.5	20.8	20.3	29.1	28.9	31.8
	Never	9.2	9.0	10.6	12.5	7.0	9.3
Q32 Importance of school to later life	Very important	12.7	13.0	11.0	8.3	8.1	10.6
	Quite important	25.5	19.8	18.0	12.5	20.1	13.2
	Fairly important	31.2	32.2	30.9	29.6	30.5	32.5
	Slightly important	25.0	28.1	29.6	37.1	31.5	33.1
	Not at all important	5.7	6.9	10.4	12.5	9.7	10.6
Q27 Enjoy being in school	Never	9.9	10.8	10.6	12.8	11.4	11.3
	Seldom	14.5	14.5	13.3	16.0	17.5	18.0
	Sometimes	36.5	37.1	39.2	43.2	33.3	37.3
	Often	24.7	27.1	26.9	24.0	31.0	27.3



	A lot	14.4	10.4	10.0	4.0	6.7	6.0
Q27 Hate being in school	Never	7.4	8.4	6.3	4.3	5.1	8.7
	Seldom	20.8	18.4	21.1	15.2	19.2	20.0
	Sometimes	33.9	31.2	36.9	36.8	37.7	34.7
	Often	21.5	23.5	20.9	27.7	22.6	23.3
	A lot	16.4	18.6	14.8	16.0	15.5	13.3
Q27 Try to do your best work in school	Never	1.6	2.2	1.9	3.5	1.4	3.3
	Seldom	5.5	5.1	5.3	7.2	4.1	6.0
	Sometimes	17.9	19.8	21.6	24.0	26.4	19.3
	Often	31.9	37.8	34.5	33.9	31.9	40.0
	A lot	43.2	35.1	36.7	31.5	36.3	31.3

**Poor Family Management  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 Rules in my family are clear	YES!	55.9	56.2	57.0	54.2	61.6	57.4
	yes	37.3	38.0	37.3	37.6	32.1	33.3
	no	5.7	5.1	4.8	7.9	5.2	8.5
	NO!	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.7
Q33 Parents ask about homework	YES!	58.7	52.1	48.9	41.8	45.9	34.8
	yes	27.4	30.9	31.3	37.5	31.1	24.8
	no	9.3	13.1	13.4	17.9	17.8	31.9
	NO!	4.6	3.9	6.4	2.8	5.2	8.5
Q33 Parents know where I am and who I am with	YES!	72.0	70.2	68.9	59.0	67.7	59.6
	yes	24.0	23.6	26.3	34.7	27.9	29.1
	no	3.2	4.7	3.8	5.1	4.5	10.6
	NO!	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
Q33 Family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use	YES!	81.3	74.1	72.0	65.1	70.7	66.4
	yes	13.5	20.1	22.3	28.7	24.1	23.6
	no	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.4	4.8	10.0
	NO!	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.0

Q34 Parents know if you come home late	YES!	65.6	62.8	60.8	56.3	62.8	60.4
	yes	25.6	30.7	33.7	36.9	29.7	27.3
	no	6.8	4.3	4.2	5.4	4.8	9.4
	NO!	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.4	2.6	2.9
Q34 Parents would catch you drinking	YES!	59.0	49.7	47.9	39.5	35.2	33.8
	yes	23.0	27.4	30.0	33.5	30.3	33.1
	no	13.4	17.3	16.7	21.0	27.0	27.3
	NO!	4.7	5.6	5.4	6.0	7.5	5.8
Q34 Parents would catch you if you carried a gun	YES!	75.2	66.9	68.9	62.2	66.7	61.9
	yes	18.1	25.1	23.5	30.4	23.2	28.8
	no	5.6	4.1	5.4	6.5	7.5	5.8
	NO!	1.1	3.9	2.2	0.9	2.6	3.6
Q34 Parents would catch you if you skipped school	YES!	71.8	65.9	59.3	51.3	53.7	46.8
	yes	18.2	24.2	26.8	31.1	28.7	27.3
	no	8.5	7.1	10.9	14.5	12.7	21.6
	NO!	1.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	4.9	4.3

**Family Conflict**  
**AAA School Corporation Students, 2022**  
**(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 Family argues over and over about same thing	YES!	21.7	18.0	21.8	20.1	21.5	21.4
	yes	20.3	27.0	22.8	24.6	27.4	19.3
	no	40.6	39.6	39.3	40.5	36.3	43.6
	NO!	17.4	15.4	16.2	14.7	14.8	15.7
Q33 Family has serious arguments	YES!	15.6	14.3	15.6	15.3	19.0	12.9
	yes	20.4	22.5	23.4	24.6	19.7	24.3
	no	37.4	35.6	36.7	38.4	35.3	40.7
	NO!	26.7	27.6	24.4	21.8	26.0	22.1
Q33 Family members often insult or yell at each other	YES!	15.4	14.1	13.1	13.4	12.6	9.9
	yes	14.8	18.2	18.3	19.9	17.0	17.0
	no	32.4	31.4	37.6	37.9	35.2	41.8

NO! 37.4 36.3 31.1 28.8 35.2 31.2

**Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 Parents ask me before most family decisions affecting me are made	YES!	28.7	28.6	27.1	25.5	24.8	25.7
	yes	33.3	39.1	39.9	38.8	43.0	45.0
	no	26.9	23.4	21.8	26.3	23.0	17.1
	NO!	11.1	8.8	11.2	9.3	9.3	12.1
Q34 I can ask parents for help if I have problem	YES!	52.1	49.9	48.2	37.2	51.7	54.7
	yes	29.3	32.4	34.9	40.6	33.8	32.4
	no	11.6	12.1	10.8	15.1	8.9	9.4
	NO!	7.0	5.6	6.0	7.1	5.6	3.6
Q34 Parents give me chances to do fun things with them	YES!	45.5	45.6	44.1	36.6	47.0	48.2
	yes	35.2	39.1	39.7	38.9	32.5	36.7
	no	16.3	11.6	12.4	21.0	14.9	10.1
	NO!	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.4	5.6	5.0

**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q34 I enjoy spending time with mom	YES!	67.4	62.6	61.7	54.1	56.1	58.3
	yes	24.6	27.0	29.4	35.7	32.7	31.7
	no	4.3	6.5	5.3	7.4	6.7	5.0
	NO!	3.6	3.9	3.6	2.8	4.5	5.0
Q34 I enjoy spending time with dad	YES!	58.2	56.2	52.7	44.9	50.9	50.4
	yes	25.7	27.7	31.1	36.6	28.8	33.1
	no	8.5	6.8	7.4	8.5	7.5	8.6

	NO!	7.6	9.4	8.8	9.9	12.7	7.9
Q35 Parents notice when I am doing a good job	All the time	34.8	33.7	32.4	30.0	33.2	38.1
	Often	34.6	35.9	32.0	33.1	34.3	33.1
	Sometimes	22.4	22.8	26.6	27.7	21.3	18.7
	Never	8.1	7.6	9.1	9.1	11.2	10.1
Q35 Parents tell me they are proud of me	All the time	35.3	32.2	31.9	26.3	28.4	35.3
	Often	28.4	34.3	29.1	29.7	33.6	28.8
	Sometimes	25.9	21.5	26.3	30.3	23.9	23.7
	Never	10.4	12.0	12.7	13.7	14.2	12.2

**Interaction with Prosocial Peers  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q36 Participated in school activities	None of my friends	14.5	17.4	18.8	18.2	13.1	15.1
	1 of my friends	14.5	14.3	12.1	11.4	10.9	12.2
	2 of my friends	25.1	13.2	17.8	17.9	17.6	16.5
	3 of my friends	17.0	16.5	17.0	17.7	15.7	12.2
	4 of my friends	28.9	38.5	34.3	34.8	42.7	43.9
Q36 Made a commitment to stay drug-free	None of my friends	16.1	15.8	17.7	15.4	12.1	20.9
	1 of my friends	5.7	5.9	7.0	10.0	8.3	12.2
	2 of my friends	7.0	8.8	12.7	13.1	12.9	10.8
	3 of my friends	11.3	12.1	16.3	13.7	18.6	8.6
	4 of my friends	60.0	57.4	46.3	47.9	48.1	47.5
Q36 Liked school	None of my friends	25.1	26.5	26.7	29.7	28.7	25.2
	1 of my friends	17.2	9.9	14.3	17.1	15.5	15.8
	2 of my friends	21.6	27.9	24.8	24.3	20.0	19.4
	3 of my friends	19.7	16.2	16.3	15.4	15.8	17.3
	4 of my friends	16.4	19.6	17.9	13.4	20.0	22.3
	None of my friends	25.7	30.8	31.8	37.1	31.3	38.4
	1 of my friends	21.9	24.6	21.9	24.1	25.7	13.8

Q36 Regularly attended religious activities	2 of my friends	21.5	20.2	21.2	19.0	22.3	23.2
	3 of my friends	15.2	11.8	12.6	8.9	10.9	13.8
	4 of my friends	15.8	12.6	12.6	10.9	9.8	10.9
Q36 Tried to do well in school	None of my friends	4.0	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.6	9.4
	1 of my friends	6.2	5.7	9.1	9.1	6.8	5.8
	2 of my friends	13.2	12.1	13.9	17.6	13.2	10.1
	3 of my friends	29.7	26.7	26.1	24.1	25.2	23.0
	4 of my friends	46.9	49.4	45.7	44.0	49.2	51.8

**Perceived Availability of Drugs  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How easy would it be for you to get...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q37 Cigarettes	Very hard	63.5	56.8	56.3	45.4	44.7	34.5
	Sort of hard	15.0	20.4	21.5	21.4	23.7	16.5
	Sort of easy	13.0	14.5	13.0	20.6	15.8	27.3
	Very easy	8.5	8.3	9.1	12.6	15.8	21.6
Q37 Alcohol	Very hard	51.2	45.6	44.7	33.5	26.3	20.1
	Sort of hard	17.6	22.1	20.2	17.6	18.4	16.5
	Sort of easy	15.1	19.7	20.2	23.9	26.7	30.9
	Very easy	16.2	12.7	14.8	25.0	28.6	32.4
Q37 Marijuana	Very hard	75.8	66.4	60.7	46.9	44.6	41.7
	Sort of hard	10.5	14.2	17.0	17.6	15.0	11.5
	Sort of easy	7.0	10.2	11.3	16.2	18.7	23.7
	Very easy	6.7	9.2	10.9	19.3	21.7	23.0
Q37 Drugs like cocaine, LSD or amphetamines	Very hard	87.9	82.4	82.2	71.3	75.2	64.7
	Sort of hard	6.2	10.9	11.7	16.8	15.0	18.0
	Sort of easy	2.9	3.1	3.4	5.4	4.1	7.9
	Very easy	3.1	3.7	2.6	6.5	5.6	9.4

**Perceived Peer Substance Use  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

In the past month, approximately what percentage of students in your school do you think used...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q38 Alcohol	0%	19.5	17.4	7.0	5.1	3.7	5.0
	10%	23.5	24.0	14.7	9.7	4.5	7.8
	20%	11.7	14.1	11.8	11.4	10.9	12.8
	30%	13.9	15.2	15.3	14.2	15.0	10.6
	40%	9.4	11.9	15.5	18.5	18.0	17.7
	50%	7.4	5.9	11.2	13.1	13.9	7.8
	60%	5.8	4.6	7.8	10.2	11.2	11.3
	70%	3.8	3.3	10.4	9.1	12.4	16.3
	80%	3.1	2.4	3.8	5.4	6.0	8.5
	90%	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.4	3.4	2.1
	100%	0.9	0.7	0.8	2.0	1.1	0.0
Q38 Cigarettes	0%	17.9	22.5	13.3	12.2	11.6	11.3
	10%	21.2	22.7	21.7	22.7	27.3	31.2
	20%	11.9	16.1	17.7	18.8	22.5	19.9
	30%	13.4	12.3	14.3	13.1	14.2	10.6
	40%	9.6	9.3	12.2	10.2	9.0	6.4
	50%	8.5	6.4	6.6	8.2	6.7	5.7
	60%	7.1	4.2	6.6	5.1	3.4	7.1
	70%	4.5	2.0	2.4	5.7	1.1	2.8
	80%	3.1	2.4	4.0	2.0	1.9	3.5
	90%	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.4
	100%	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0
Q38 Marijuana	0%	30.6	20.9	9.9	7.4	4.9	7.1
	10%	23.0	24.0	15.3	14.2	10.1	12.1
	20%	9.9	11.6	11.9	8.3	10.9	13.5
	30%	6.1	10.1	12.5	13.7	13.1	17.0
	40%	8.7	8.4	11.7	10.5	17.6	11.3

	50%	7.2	6.4	11.1	12.8	10.5	9.9
	60%	4.9	5.9	8.7	9.4	8.2	10.6
	70%	4.2	5.5	6.8	8.5	9.4	7.8
	80%	2.2	4.0	7.8	8.0	9.0	8.5
	90%	2.2	2.2	2.8	4.0	4.5	2.1
	100%	1.1	1.1	1.6	3.1	1.9	0.0
Q38 Prescription drugs	0%	24.8	24.6	12.7	11.9	11.6	14.9
	10%	23.7	26.6	24.9	25.3	30.0	37.6
	20%	12.1	12.1	17.9	14.8	17.6	13.5
	30%	7.6	10.5	11.8	14.2	12.7	7.1
	40%	7.4	8.1	11.2	11.9	8.2	9.2
	50%	7.8	4.6	8.2	7.4	6.0	7.8
	60%	4.3	3.7	4.8	1.7	4.9	2.8
	70%	5.3	4.4	2.6	6.3	3.4	2.1
	80%	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.7	2.2	3.5
	90%	2.4	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.0	1.4
	100%	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.0

**Community Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use  
Indiana 7th - 12th Grade Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q39 If a kid drank alcohol in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	20.9	19.1	16.6	17.9	11.9	14.1
	yes	31.9	31.8	29.1	26.3	23.8	25.2
	no	34.9	35.8	40.9	42.4	47.2	44.4
	NO!	12.3	13.3	13.4	13.4	17.1	16.3
Q39 If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	27.3	22.3	19.3	19.5	13.9	14.8
	yes	33.8	33.1	32.3	27.9	25.0	33.3
	no	28.6	31.8	37.1	37.2	44.4	35.6
	NO!	10.3	12.8	11.3	15.3	16.7	16.3
	YES!	40.6	38.7	28.3	27.5	24.2	26.9

Q39 If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	yes	34.0	33.0	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.3
	no	17.4	20.0	23.5	23.7	25.4	20.1
	NO!	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.7	10.3	12.7
Q39 If a kid smoked a cigarette in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	21.7	20.3	18.2	18.3	15.9	11.9
	yes	28.3	29.5	25.4	25.7	22.2	30.6
	no	33.7	35.4	41.1	41.6	42.9	37.3
	NO!	16.3	14.9	15.3	14.4	19.0	20.1
Q41 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth marijuana use	Very wrong	75.1	69.1	61.9	52.8	55.4	49.3
	Wrong	17.8	18.9	25.1	28.7	28.1	33.6
	A little bit wrong	5.2	8.3	9.4	15.2	14.9	14.2
	Not at all wrong	1.9	3.6	3.6	3.3	1.6	3.0
Q41 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth alcohol use	Very wrong	63.9	59.0	56.6	48.7	50.8	40.3
	Wrong	22.9	25.5	26.2	30.4	29.6	35.8
	A little bit wrong	9.9	11.7	13.2	17.3	18.0	20.1
	Not at all wrong	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.6	1.6	3.7
Q41 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth cigarettes use	Very wrong	69.8	66.7	63.2	57.9	59.8	55.2
	Wrong	21.1	22.5	24.9	30.7	29.7	33.6
	A little bit wrong	6.5	7.4	8.8	9.3	10.0	10.4
	Not at all wrong	2.6	3.4	3.1	2.1	0.4	0.7

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  
Indiana 7th - 12th Grade Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q40 Neighbors notice when I do a good job and let me know	YES!	8.5	8.3	9.9	5.7	6.8	7.5
	yes	16.4	12.1	11.8	11.6	14.5	20.1
	no	31.9	34.2	36.3	36.3	32.1	28.4
	NO!	43.2	45.4	42.0	46.4	46.6	44.0
Q40 There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me	YES!	9.6	10.1	11.0	7.5	8.8	9.8
	yes	22.5	20.0	19.0	18.0	20.9	29.3
	no	30.8	29.7	30.2	31.1	24.9	18.8



	NO!	37.2	40.1	39.7	43.4	45.4	42.1
Q40 There are	YES!	15.9	12.6	12.7	8.3	9.2	9.7
people in my	yes	24.4	21.4	20.3	19.9	24.1	30.6
neighborhood who	no	25.9	27.7	29.2	30.4	25.3	19.4
encourage me to	NO!	33.8	38.3	37.7	41.4	41.4	40.3
do my best							

**WYSE Campaign Exposure  
AAA School Corporation Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q42 Have you	No	37.7	45.5	42.8	56.3	67.1	67.2
seen any 'What is	Yes	6.3	4.9	7.5	6.5	7.1	4.5
Your Side Effect'	Not sure	56.0	49.6	49.7	37.2	25.9	28.4
messages?							

## Male Students

### Personal and Family Information AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q3 Age	12 years	22.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	69.8	18.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	7.3	75.1	26.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	5.9	68.2	29.2	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	4.7	67.5	28.0	1.2
	17 years	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.3	69.5	25.9
	18 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	72.8
Q4 Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic	80.4	80.8	76.0	82.3	75.6	82.5
	Hispanic	19.6	19.2	24.0	17.7	24.4	17.5
Q5 Race	White	72.6	72.3	72.2	75.2	74.8	84.6
	Black/African American	3.0	3.5	1.7	3.0	4.4	0.0
	Asian	6.6	6.5	9.1	6.4	6.3	9.0
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	1.0	1.2	2.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
	Race not known or other	7.6	5.0	4.1	5.9	7.5	2.6
	More than one race	8.9	11.2	10.0	9.4	6.3	3.8
Q6 Parents served in a war zone	No	79.8	83.3	87.1	89.9	90.9	96.3
	Yes	10.4	9.3	5.1	7.2	4.9	1.2
	Not sure	9.8	7.4	7.8	2.9	4.3	2.5
Q7 Parents served time in jail	No	64.7	67.7	72.5	80.8	75.0	86.4
	Yes	24.9	22.7	19.6	13.9	14.6	11.1

Not sure 10.4 9.7 7.8 5.3 10.4 2.5

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q8 Cigarettes	Never	98.4	99.2	98.8	99.0	98.1	97.4
	1-5 times	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	20-39 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.6
Q8 Smokeless tobacco	Never	99.7	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	99.4	97.4
	1-5 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Q8 Cigars	Never	99.4	100. 0	99.6	100. 0	98.1	97.4
	1-5 times	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	1.3
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Q8 Pipe	Never	99.4	98.9	99.6	98.5	98.7	97.4
	1-5 times	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.3
	20-39 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3
Q8 Electronic vapor products	Never	93.9	95.5	91.1	91.1	93.5	94.8
	1-5 times	4.2	2.3	5.2	4.5	1.9	1.3
	6-19 times	0.6	0.8	1.2	2.0	0.6	1.3
	20-39 times	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	1.0	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.9	2.6
Q8 Alcohol	Never	91.6	93.9	93.0	88.5	85.6	87.0
	1-5 times	7.5	5.3	4.9	8.0	11.1	11.7
	6-19 times	0.3	0.8	0.8	3.0	1.3	0.0
	20-39 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.0

	40+ times	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.3
Q8 Marijuana	Never	97.7	96.2	94.8	93.1	92.9	93.5
	1-5 times	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.6
	6-19 times	0.0	0.8	0.4	3.0	3.2	0.0
	20-39 times	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.4	1.2	2.0	1.9	3.9
Q8 Synthetic marijuana	Never	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.0	100.0	100.0
	1-5 times	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Cocaine/Crack	Never	99.7	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.4	98.7
	1-5 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
Q8 Inhalants	Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.7
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Q8 Methamphetamines	Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	100.0	100.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Q8 Heroin	Never	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Q8 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	Never	100.0	100.0	98.8	98.5	99.4	98.7
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Q8 Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you	Never	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	98.7
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	20-39 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you	Never	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.3	98.7
	1-5 times	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.3
	Never	100.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.0	98.7

Q8 Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Q8 Over the counter drugs to get high	Never	96.1	96.2	97.6	97.0	99.4	98.7
	1-5 times	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.0	0.6	1.3
	6-19 times	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0

### Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

#### AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

How old were you when you first used...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q9 Cigarettes	Never used	97.4	97.3	95.9	95.6	94.2	94.8
	10 years or younger	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.5	0.6	1.3
	11 years	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	12 years	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	13 years	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.3
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Q9 Electronic vapor products	Never used	91.3	90.9	86.6	85.2	87.6	86.8
	10 years or younger	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.0
	11 years	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0
	12 years	3.6	1.5	1.2	3.0	0.7	0.0
	13 years	2.9	3.8	3.3	3.4	2.6	2.6
	14 years	0.0	1.5	4.9	3.0	3.3	2.6
	15 years	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.5	1.3	2.6
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.0	2.6
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.6
Q9 Alcohol	Never used	85.7	86.7	86.0	80.6	76.8	72.4

	10 years or younger	6.2	3.8	4.5	3.0	4.0	3.9
	11 years	2.9	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.3
	12 years	2.9	3.4	2.9	1.0	1.3	1.3
	13 years	2.0	3.4	1.2	2.5	1.3	2.6
	14 years	0.3	1.1	2.9	2.5	3.3	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.8	5.5	4.6	1.3
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	4.6	6.6
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	10.5
Q9 Marijuana	Never used	96.4	95.5	93.0	88.7	88.8	84.4
	10 years or younger	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.3
	11 years	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
	12 years	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.3	2.3	3.3	3.0	2.0	2.6
	14 years	0.0	0.8	2.0	3.4	0.7	1.3
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.0	2.0	1.3
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.6	3.9
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	5.2
Q9 Inhalants	Never used	100.0	99.2	99.6	98.5	100.0	97.4
	10 years or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Never used	99.0	99.2	97.1	99.0	98.0	97.4
	10 years or younger	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.3
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3
	13 years	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0

**Binge Drinking in the Last Two Weeks**  
**AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022**  
**(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

Think back over the last 2 weeks...		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q10 Binge drinking	None	98.4	98.5	97.6	96.0	96.1	96.1
	Once	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.5	1.3	2.6
	Twice	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.0
	3-5 times	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
	6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3

Note: Binge drinking was defined as consuming five or more drinks in a row.

**Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past Year**  
**AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022**  
**(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past year, how did you get your alcohol?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q11 I did not drink alcohol during the past year.	89.7	91.2	87.7	82.7	79.2	74.7
	Q11 I got it at a party.	0.7	1.5	2.0	5.0	10.4	13.3
	Q11 My parent/guardian gave it to me.	4.3	3.1	2.5	6.4	6.5	12.0
	Q11 Some other family member gave it to me.	1.3	0.8	2.9	3.0	4.5	4.0
	Q11 I gave someone money to buy it for me.	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.5	3.2	9.3

Q11 A person 21 years old or older gave it to me.	0.7	0.4	2.9	4.0	6.5	6.7
Q11 A person under 21 years old gave it to me.	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.5	3.9	5.3
Q11 I took it from home, someone else's house, or a store (without them knowing).	2.0	0.8	2.0	3.0	3.2	2.7
Q11 I bought it at a store.	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.3
Q11 I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.3
Q11 I bought it at a public event (concert, sporting event).	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.0
Q11 I got it some other way.	3.0	2.3	3.7	3.0	2.6	1.3

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Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

**Usual Sources of Prescription Drugs in the Past Year  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

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During the past year, how did you get your prescription drugs that were used to get high?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q12 I did not use prescription drugs to get high during the past year.	95.6	98.1	97.1	96.0	97.4	94.6
	Q12 They were prescribed to me.	3.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	0.0	2.7
	Q12 My parents gave them to me.	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4

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Q12 Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friend's parent, etc.).	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4
Q12 I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.4
Q12 I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.).	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.4
Q12 I bought them on the internet.	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Q12 I took them from someone else without their knowledge.	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q12 I got them some other way.	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.4

Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

**Usual Sources of Marijuana in the Past Year  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past year, how did you get your marijuana?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q13 I did not use marijuana during the past year.	97.0	96.2	93.4	88.4	91.2	86.8
	Q13 I got it at a party.	0.0	0.4	1.2	2.0	2.7	3.9
	Q13 I got it from friends.	1.0	0.8	4.5	7.5	4.7	6.6

Q13 I got it from an older brother or sister.	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.5	2.7	0.0
Q13 I bought it from a store.	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.0
Q13 I stole it from a store.	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3
Q13 I gave money to someone to get it for me.	0.3	0.8	3.3	2.5	2.0	1.3
Q13 I took it from home without my parents' permission.	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q13 I got it at home with my parents' permission.	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.0
Q13 I bought it on the internet.	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3
Q13 I got it some other way.	0.7	1.5	2.1	3.0	1.4	3.9

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Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

**CRAFFT Substance Abuse Screening  
Indiana Students 12 Years or Older, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Age						
		12 year s	13 year s	14 year s	15 year s	16 year s	17 year s	18 year s or olde r
Q15 Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?	No	82.2	81.0	78.4	83.3	79.7	81.3	83.6
	Yes	17.8	19.0	21.6	16.7	20.3	18.8	16.4

Q14 Do you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	Never used	93.2	91.5	88.0	89.0	76.6	73.8	74.5
	No	6.8	5.8	8.1	5.9	12.8	20.0	12.7
	Yes	0.0	2.7	3.9	5.1	10.6	6.2	12.7
Q14 Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are by yourself, or alone?	Never used	94.6	92.6	89.6	89.1	76.6	75.0	74.5
	No	2.7	5.4	6.1	5.5	11.7	16.4	14.5
	Yes	2.7	1.9	4.3	5.5	11.7	8.6	10.9
Q14 Do you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	Never used	93.2	92.6	89.2	89.4	77.4	75.0	74.1
	No	6.8	6.6	8.3	8.9	17.7	21.9	20.4
	Yes	0.0	0.8	2.5	1.7	4.8	3.1	5.6
Q14 Do your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	Never used	94.6	92.6	90.0	89.0	77.7	74.0	74.5
	No	4.1	7.0	9.7	9.7	19.1	20.5	23.6
	Yes	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	3.2	5.5	1.8
Q14 Have you ever gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?	Never used	94.6	91.9	89.2	88.6	77.7	74.6	74.5
	No	5.4	5.4	8.6	10.5	17.6	22.2	23.6
	Yes	0.0	2.7	2.2	0.8	4.8	3.2	1.8

**Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How many times have you experienced the following due to your drinking or drug use...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q16 Performed poorly on test or project	Never	95.4	93.1	94.2	97.4	95.2	94.5
	Once	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
	Twice	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	3-5 times	0.7	1.9	1.3	0.5	3.4	2.7
	6-10 times	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0
	11+ times	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	2.7
Q16 Missed class	Never	96.1	93.8	95.0	97.5	94.5	94.6

Once	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.5	0.7	1.4
Twice	1.3	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.4
3-5 times	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.0	2.1	1.4
6-10 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11+ times	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	2.1	1.4

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past 12 months, how often have you gambled in the following ways?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q17 Casino	Never	99.0	99.6	98.8	98.0	97.3	95.9
	Less than once a month	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	2.1	4.1
	1-3 times per month	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.0
Q17 Lottery	Never	83.3	85.4	85.1	93.4	92.4	79.7
	Less than once a month	14.0	11.5	12.9	4.6	6.2	17.6
	1-3 times per month	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.4	2.7
	Once a week or more	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
Q17 Horse track betting	Never	99.0	98.5	98.8	99.0	97.9	95.9
	Less than once a month	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.7	2.7
	1-3 times per month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.4
Q17 Card games	Never	86.1	82.8	89.1	87.3	91.8	95.9
	Less than once a month	9.9	12.6	7.1	7.6	5.5	2.7
	1-3 times per month	3.0	3.8	1.7	3.0	2.7	1.4
	Once a week or more	1.0	0.8	2.1	2.0	0.0	0.0

Q17 Pools (e.g., March Madness)	Never	92.0	90.8	91.7	89.8	94.5	93.2
	Less than once a month	5.6	7.7	7.5	7.1	4.8	5.5
	1-3 times per month	2.0	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.4
	Once a week or more	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.0
Q17 Fantasy sports	Never	92.3	92.0	90.8	91.3	92.5	93.2
	Less than once a month	6.0	5.7	6.3	4.1	6.2	4.1
	1-3 times per month	1.7	1.9	2.1	3.1	0.7	2.7
	Once a week or more	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.0
Q17 Video game (e.g., skins, loot boxes)	Never	71.9	63.7	68.3	71.1	77.4	79.2
	Less than once a month	17.2	19.8	20.0	13.7	15.1	12.5
	1-3 times per month	6.6	10.3	7.9	8.1	6.2	5.6
	Once a week or more	4.3	6.1	3.8	7.1	1.4	2.8
Q17 Other sports betting	Never	90.4	90.8	94.5	91.9	93.1	95.9
	Less than once a month	7.0	5.8	3.8	4.6	4.2	2.7
	1-3 times per month	1.7	2.3	1.3	2.0	2.1	0.0
	Once a week or more	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.4
Q17 Online gambling (e.g., poker, casino-style games)	Never	96.7	96.2	95.0	97.0	97.9	97.2
	Less than once a month	1.7	1.9	3.7	0.5	1.4	1.4
	1-3 times per month	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.0	0.7	1.4
Q17 Competitive video gaming (Esports)	Never	85.8	83.7	91.3	91.4	94.5	94.6
	Less than once a month	6.0	9.5	3.8	1.5	3.4	1.4
	1-3 times per month	2.6	3.4	2.9	3.6	0.7	2.7
	Once a week or more	5.6	3.4	2.1	3.6	1.4	1.4
	Never	92.7	93.5	95.8	94.9	93.8	94.4

	Less than once a month	5.6	5.4	4.2	2.5	5.6	4.2
Q17 Charitable gambling	1-3 times per month	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.3	0.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4
Q17 Gambled in other ways	Never	94.3	95.3	94.5	96.4	95.7	98.6
	Less than once a month	3.7	3.5	4.2	1.5	2.9	1.4
	1-3 times per month	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.0

**Most Common Reason for Gambling  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q18 Most common reason for gambling	I do not gamble	71.1	69.8	72.1	74.6	79.3	70.3
	A source of entertainment	14.6	15.9	16.7	12.2	9.0	21.6
	A source of excitement	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.0	5.5	2.7
	A way to socialize with friends	3.3	3.1	1.7	3.6	1.4	0.0
	A way to get rich	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
	Money for paying bills	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	Money for supporting charities	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	A hobby	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	2.8	2.7
	An escape from everyday problems	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	Other	3.0	2.3	3.8	3.6	2.1	0.0

**Consequences of Gambling**  
**AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022**  
**(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How often have you experienced the following consequences due to your gambling?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q19 Not sleeping	Never	95.8	94.3	96.3	97.5	94.5	97.3
	Occasionally	2.9	3.1	2.9	1.0	2.1	2.7
	Frequently	1.3	2.7	0.8	1.5	3.4	0.0
Q19 Poor hygiene	Never	99.0	96.9	97.5	98.5	97.9	98.7
	Occasionally	1.0	2.7	2.1	0.5	1.4	1.3
	Frequently	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.0
Q19 Loss of friendships	Never	95.1	94.6	98.3	98.5	96.6	98.7
	Occasionally	4.2	3.9	1.7	0.5	1.4	0.0
	Frequently	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.3
Q19 Family issues	Never	97.1	96.2	97.9	99.0	97.3	97.3
	Occasionally	2.9	2.7	1.7	0.5	2.1	1.3
	Frequently	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.3
Q19 School problems	Never	95.1	94.6	96.7	98.5	95.2	98.7
	Occasionally	3.3	3.4	3.3	1.0	2.7	0.0
	Frequently	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.3
Q19 Money issues	Never	97.7	94.6	97.9	99.0	96.6	97.3
	Occasionally	2.3	3.8	2.1	0.5	2.1	2.7
	Frequently	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.0
Q19 Felt guilty or bad	Never	94.4	92.7	94.6	96.4	96.6	96.0
	Occasionally	3.9	5.4	4.1	2.0	2.1	4.0
	Frequently	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.0
Q19 Depression	Never	95.4	93.1	96.7	97.0	95.2	98.7
	Occasionally	2.6	3.8	2.9	1.0	2.1	0.0
	Frequently	2.0	3.1	0.4	2.0	2.8	1.3

**Perceived Risks of Drug Use  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q21 Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No risk	14.9	17.3	18.9	14.8	18.4	24.3
	Slight risk	9.9	6.9	13.6	9.5	11.0	10.0
	Moderate risk	25.8	25.4	21.1	16.4	19.1	15.7
	Great risk	49.3	50.4	46.5	59.3	51.5	50.0
Q21 Try marijuana once or twice	No risk	20.2	25.8	30.8	36.6	44.4	47.8
	Slight risk	36.4	34.0	33.5	30.1	31.9	31.9
	Moderate risk	20.9	20.3	18.9	15.6	9.6	7.2
	Great risk	22.5	19.9	16.7	17.7	14.1	13.0
Q21 Smoke marijuana once or twice per week	No risk	19.0	19.3	24.2	26.3	29.1	34.3
	Slight risk	15.2	17.3	21.6	31.7	29.1	28.6
	Moderate risk	30.4	28.7	26.0	17.7	23.1	12.9
	Great risk	35.3	34.6	28.2	24.2	18.7	24.3
Q21 Take 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	No risk	17.3	19.9	17.1	19.0	22.8	25.7
	Slight risk	16.0	17.6	21.1	19.0	22.8	25.7
	Moderate risk	33.7	29.9	29.4	28.0	28.7	28.6
	Great risk	33.0	32.6	32.5	33.9	25.7	20.0
Q21 Have 5+ alcoholic drinks once or twice a week	No risk	14.7	16.9	15.8	15.3	16.9	21.4
	Slight risk	10.3	11.2	13.6	13.2	14.0	10.0
	Moderate risk	24.0	22.7	26.8	30.2	26.5	38.6
	Great risk	51.0	49.2	43.9	41.3	42.6	30.0
Q21 Use methamphetamines	No risk	14.8	16.7	15.4	12.2	16.9	20.0
	Slight risk	3.7	2.7	4.0	3.7	6.6	5.7
	Moderate risk	16.8	12.8	16.3	13.2	11.8	11.4
	Great risk	64.8	67.8	64.3	70.9	64.7	62.9
Q21 Use heroin	No risk	13.7	15.8	15.4	12.7	16.9	18.6
	Slight risk	2.0	2.7	3.5	1.6	3.7	5.7
	Moderate risk	14.0	8.5	11.8	7.4	8.8	8.6



	Great risk	70.2	73.0	69.3	78.3	70.6	67.1
Q21 Use	No risk	13.8	16.2	15.4	12.7	16.3	21.4
prescription drugs	Slight risk	4.4	4.2	4.4	5.8	6.7	4.3
not prescribed to	Moderate risk	21.8	18.9	19.7	21.2	18.5	20.0
them	Great risk	60.1	60.6	60.5	60.3	58.5	54.3

**Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q22 Drink alcohol regularly - at least once or twice a month	Very wrong	71.5	59.6	54.2	44.4	41.2	29.0
	Wrong	19.5	29.8	30.8	31.0	27.2	29.0
	A little bit wrong	7.6	9.0	11.9	18.7	25.0	26.1
	Not at all wrong	1.3	1.6	3.1	5.9	6.6	15.9
Q22 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	83.4	71.9	70.7	65.2	62.5	44.9
	Wrong	13.9	23.8	23.6	26.7	33.8	36.2
	A little bit wrong	2.0	3.1	4.8	5.9	2.9	15.9
	Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	0.9	2.1	0.7	2.9
Q22 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	83.4	71.6	62.3	50.3	43.7	35.3
	Wrong	11.3	18.3	23.2	21.4	24.4	23.5
	A little bit wrong	2.6	7.0	11.0	18.2	22.2	29.4
	Not at all wrong	2.6	3.1	3.5	10.2	9.6	11.8
Q22 Use illegal drugs	Very wrong	95.7	88.7	88.6	81.8	82.4	71.0
	Wrong	3.3	9.7	10.1	12.8	14.7	18.8
	A little bit wrong	0.3	0.4	0.9	3.2	2.2	7.2
	Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	0.4	2.1	0.7	2.9

**Perceived Peer Approval of Drug Use  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q23 Smoke tobacco	Very wrong	82.2	73.3	73.8	64.0	70.6	52.2
	Wrong	12.9	19.8	18.8	24.7	18.4	26.1
	A little bit wrong	3.0	5.8	3.9	6.5	8.8	17.4
	Not at all wrong	2.0	1.2	3.5	4.8	2.2	4.3
Q23 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	83.1	68.4	64.2	56.5	53.3	39.1
	Wrong	10.3	18.8	19.2	15.6	16.3	18.8
	A little bit wrong	3.3	7.4	9.6	15.1	19.3	13.0
	Not at all wrong	3.3	5.5	7.0	12.9	11.1	29.0
Q23 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Very wrong	81.5	68.5	68.6	59.9	54.4	42.0
	Wrong	11.2	18.3	18.8	20.3	19.1	14.5
	A little bit wrong	4.3	10.1	7.9	9.1	16.2	23.2
	Not at all wrong	3.0	3.1	4.8	10.7	10.3	20.3
Q23 Use methamphetamines	Very wrong	93.0	86.4	85.6	87.2	89.0	76.8
	Wrong	5.3	9.7	10.9	8.6	8.1	15.9
	A little bit wrong	0.7	2.7	1.3	1.1	2.2	7.2
	Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.2	0.7	0.0
Q23 Use heroin	Very wrong	93.1	86.8	86.0	87.2	93.4	79.7
	Wrong	5.0	9.7	10.5	8.6	5.1	14.5
	A little bit wrong	1.0	2.3	1.3	0.5	1.5	5.8
	Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.7	0.0	0.0
Q23 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	90.1	82.1	81.6	77.4	84.6	71.0
	Wrong	6.3	12.5	13.2	16.7	9.6	20.3
	A little bit wrong	2.3	4.3	2.6	2.7	3.7	8.7
	Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	2.6	3.2	2.2	0.0

**Rewards for Antisocial Involvement  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

Grade

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q24 Smoked cigarettes	Very good chance	2.3	3.1	4.4	5.9	4.4	5.8
	Pretty good chance	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	0.7	0.0
	Some chance	7.0	7.8	8.8	3.7	6.7	7.2
	Little chance	10.4	14.0	11.5	17.1	12.6	11.6
	No or very little chance	78.3	73.3	73.5	71.1	75.6	75.4
Q24 Drank alcohol regularly - at least once or twice a month	Very good chance	1.7	3.5	5.3	6.5	3.7	11.6
	Pretty good chance	3.7	4.3	3.5	4.3	4.4	5.8
	Some chance	7.3	8.1	11.0	9.7	11.1	13.0
	Little chance	9.3	15.5	14.5	17.8	17.0	17.4
	No or very little chance	78.1	68.6	65.8	61.6	63.7	52.2
Q24 Smoked marijuana	Very good chance	3.0	6.6	6.1	8.0	5.2	11.6
	Pretty good chance	2.7	4.3	4.4	4.3	8.9	10.1
	Some chance	7.7	10.1	11.8	11.8	8.9	5.8
	Little chance	11.0	11.3	11.8	15.5	14.1	17.4
	No or very little chance	75.6	67.7	65.8	60.4	63.0	55.1
Q24 Carried a gun	Very good chance	3.3	6.6	6.2	9.1	4.5	8.8
	Pretty good chance	5.7	2.7	4.0	1.6	1.5	1.5
	Some chance	6.7	9.7	11.9	7.5	8.2	7.4
	Little chance	11.3	14.0	8.8	13.9	12.7	11.8
	No or very little chance	73.0	67.1	69.2	67.9	73.1	70.6

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?	Grade					
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th

Q25 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Very wrong	95.7	91.1	88.6	87.1	85.9	76.8
	Wrong	3.0	6.6	6.1	8.6	6.7	14.5
	A little bit wrong	0.3	1.6	3.1	2.7	5.2	5.8
	Not at all wrong	1.0	0.8	2.2	1.6	2.2	2.9
Q25 Drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	Very wrong	92.7	90.7	83.8	86.1	78.5	66.7
	Wrong	4.3	6.2	8.3	8.0	11.1	20.3
	A little bit wrong	1.0	2.7	3.9	4.3	5.9	8.7
	Not at all wrong	2.0	0.4	3.9	1.6	4.4	4.3
Q25 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	96.3	92.6	92.1	94.7	91.9	84.1
	Wrong	2.3	6.6	5.2	3.7	6.7	10.1
	A little bit wrong	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.3
	Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.4
Q25 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	94.0	88.3	87.3	85.6	82.8	68.1
	Wrong	3.7	7.4	5.3	5.3	6.7	20.3
	A little bit wrong	1.0	2.7	3.9	4.8	6.0	10.1
	Not at all wrong	1.3	1.6	3.5	4.3	4.5	1.4
Q25 Use methamphetamines	Very wrong	98.3	95.7	93.8	96.8	97.8	88.4
	Wrong	1.3	3.1	4.4	1.6	1.5	5.8
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	4.3
	Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.7	1.4
Q25 Use heroin	Very wrong	98.7	96.1	94.3	97.3	97.0	89.7
	Wrong	1.0	2.3	3.5	1.1	1.5	5.9
	A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	2.9
	Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	2.2	1.1	0.7	1.5
Q25 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	96.7	94.1	94.3	94.1	93.3	88.4
	Wrong	2.3	4.3	3.5	4.3	3.0	4.3
	A little bit wrong	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.0	3.0	4.3
	Not at all wrong	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.6	0.7	2.9

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

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Grade

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How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q25 Steal something worth more than \$5	Very wrong	80.7	76.0	76.4	82.3	83.6	78.3
	Wrong	14.6	19.8	17.5	14.5	13.4	13.0
	A little bit wrong	4.3	3.5	3.9	1.6	2.2	7.2
	Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.4
Q25 Draw graffiti	Very wrong	83.7	81.8	79.5	80.2	81.5	81.2
	Wrong	12.6	12.0	14.4	13.9	14.8	8.7
	A little bit wrong	3.3	5.4	3.5	3.2	3.0	8.7
	Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	2.6	2.7	0.7	1.4
Q25 Pick a fight with someone	Very wrong	63.8	54.7	60.7	58.8	59.7	63.8
	Wrong	21.3	30.2	24.0	23.0	29.9	21.7
	A little bit wrong	13.0	12.8	11.8	14.4	9.0	10.1
	Not at all wrong	2.0	2.3	3.5	3.7	1.5	4.3

**Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past 12 months, did you...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q20 Feel sad or hopeless	No	72.8	79.7	76.1	67.7	70.6	67.1
	Yes	27.2	20.3	23.9	32.3	29.4	32.9
Q20 Consider attempting suicide	No	89.4	87.4	86.9	82.4	87.6	87.1
	Yes	10.6	12.6	13.1	17.6	12.4	12.9
Q20 Make a plan about attempting suicide	No	91.7	89.3	91.7	88.4	91.2	88.6
	Yes	8.3	10.7	8.3	11.6	8.8	11.4

**School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
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		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q26 Students	YES!	17.2	22.3	32.4	20.9	26.8	34.3
have chances to	yes	44.3	44.6	42.3	52.3	49.6	38.8
help decide class	no	31.4	23.9	21.6	18.0	17.3	16.4
activities and rules	NO!	7.1	9.2	3.6	8.7	6.3	10.4
Q26 Teachers ask	YES!	13.4	14.1	16.4	12.1	16.5	25.4
me to work on	yes	38.6	34.5	30.9	35.3	38.6	32.8
special class	no	35.9	41.8	43.6	42.2	32.3	32.8
projects	NO!	12.1	9.6	9.1	10.4	12.6	9.0
Q26 Students	YES!	70.9	57.6	59.5	55.2	57.9	61.2
have lots of	yes	24.0	38.0	31.8	38.4	33.3	35.8
chances to get	no	3.8	2.8	5.9	3.5	7.1	1.5
involved in	NO!	1.4	1.6	2.7	2.9	1.6	1.5
activities outside of							
class							
Q26 Students	YES!	44.7	45.6	42.5	32.0	48.8	50.7
have lots of	yes	37.9	37.7	41.2	51.7	35.2	35.8
chances to talk	no	13.3	11.9	13.6	11.6	11.2	13.4
with teacher one-	NO!	4.1	4.8	2.7	4.7	4.8	0.0
on-one							
Q26 Students	YES!	42.5	43.6	40.5	33.1	46.5	43.3
have lots of	yes	45.2	48.8	48.2	55.8	42.5	50.7
chances to be a	no	11.2	4.4	9.5	7.6	7.1	4.5
part of class	NO!	1.0	3.2	1.8	3.5	3.9	1.5
discussions or							
activities							

**School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q26 Teachers	YES!	27.1	25.4	23.1	19.3	17.3	31.3
notice when I am	yes	41.0	48.4	43.4	45.6	46.5	40.3
doing a good job	no	26.7	20.6	26.2	27.5	29.9	14.9
and let me know	NO!	5.2	5.6	7.2	7.6	6.3	13.4

Q26 I feel safe at school	YES!	38.7	31.9	32.7	24.4	35.2	43.3
	yes	42.5	50.0	51.4	57.6	49.6	41.8
	no	14.4	11.7	11.4	12.8	8.8	10.4
	NO!	4.5	6.5	4.5	5.2	6.4	4.5
Q26 School lets parents know when I do well	YES!	15.3	19.1	21.1	15.2	15.7	17.9
	yes	29.6	27.5	23.9	21.6	26.0	31.3
	no	34.4	33.5	38.5	39.2	31.5	26.9
	NO!	20.7	19.9	16.5	24.0	26.8	23.9
Q26 Teachers praise me when I work hard in school	YES!	18.8	25.4	20.6	18.1	14.5	22.7
	yes	36.9	39.9	41.3	33.9	41.9	48.5
	no	33.1	23.8	29.4	34.5	29.8	16.7
	NO!	11.3	10.9	8.7	13.5	13.7	12.1

**Academic Failure**  
**AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022**  
**(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q30 What were your grades like last year?	Mostly A's	43.9	33.5	47.3	37.0	38.9	56.7
	Mostly B's	29.3	35.5	18.6	27.7	30.2	28.4
	Mostly C's	20.1	15.7	20.0	20.2	16.7	11.9
	Mostly D's	4.4	5.2	7.7	9.2	12.7	1.5
	Mostly F's	2.4	10.1	6.4	5.8	1.6	1.5
Q26 My grades are better than most students in my class	YES!	24.9	24.0	29.4	30.2	24.4	34.3
	yes	45.4	44.4	37.1	38.4	40.2	41.8
	no	18.8	22.0	23.5	20.9	29.1	23.9
	NO!	10.9	9.6	10.0	10.5	6.3	0.0

**Low Commitment to School**  
**AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022**  
**(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q28 Days of school skipped during last month	None	82.4	85.3	90.1	79.8	79.5	74.6
	1 day	6.1	6.7	0.9	9.2	4.7	7.5
	2 days	5.1	3.6	2.7	2.9	7.1	4.5
	3 days	2.7	1.2	1.4	4.0	4.7	7.5
	4-5 days	2.0	1.6	1.8	0.6	2.4	3.0
	6-10 days	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.5
	11 or more days	1.7	0.8	1.8	2.9	0.0	1.5
Q29 How interesting are courses	Very interesting	7.8	7.2	7.7	5.8	8.7	9.0
	Quite interesting	26.8	23.6	20.9	24.9	27.6	29.9
	Fairly interesting	35.9	34.8	38.2	32.9	36.2	32.8
	Slightly boring	21.7	27.6	22.3	23.1	18.1	14.9
	Very boring	7.8	6.8	10.9	13.3	9.4	13.4
Q31 Feel schoolwork is meaningful and important	Almost always	9.2	9.6	7.3	5.8	8.7	9.0
	Often	25.1	22.7	21.9	16.8	16.5	17.9
	Sometimes	32.5	35.9	37.9	30.1	34.6	28.4
	Seldom	23.1	24.3	20.1	31.8	32.3	35.8
	Never	10.2	7.6	12.8	15.6	7.9	9.0
Q32 Importance of school to later life	Very important	15.6	14.0	11.8	6.4	11.0	10.4
	Quite important	23.4	20.4	19.9	12.1	19.7	11.9
	Fairly important	30.8	30.4	28.1	26.0	29.1	37.3
	Slightly important	24.4	28.4	28.5	39.9	28.3	29.9
	Not at all important	5.8	6.8	11.8	15.6	11.8	10.4
Q27 Enjoy being in school	Never	10.2	11.6	11.3	13.9	14.2	16.4
	Seldom	14.2	13.5	11.3	16.8	15.0	17.9
	Sometimes	32.2	39.8	42.1	40.5	30.7	29.9
	Often	28.1	23.1	24.4	26.0	32.3	25.4
	A lot	15.3	12.0	10.9	2.9	7.9	10.4
Q27 Hate being in school	Never	9.2	10.8	7.7	5.8	7.9	9.0
	Seldom	20.3	16.7	21.8	16.2	20.5	22.4
	Sometimes	37.3	30.7	34.5	31.8	35.4	28.4
	Often	19.0	25.1	20.5	32.9	22.0	23.9
	A lot	14.2	16.7	15.5	13.3	14.2	16.4



Q27 Try to do your best work in school	Never	2.0	2.0	2.7	5.2	2.4	3.0
	Seldom	5.8	8.0	6.8	9.2	7.1	7.5
	Sometimes	15.3	24.7	26.7	27.7	34.1	22.4
	Often	35.7	35.9	32.1	33.5	29.4	37.3
	A lot	41.2	29.5	31.7	24.3	27.0	29.9

**Poor Family Management  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 Rules in my family are clear	YES!	58.9	59.7	58.9	53.5	67.2	54.7
	yes	37.2	34.5	37.2	39.6	28.4	35.9
	no	2.5	5.0	3.4	6.9	4.3	7.8
	NO!	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.6
Q33 Parents ask about homework	YES!	61.8	52.3	52.9	38.4	54.3	32.8
	yes	28.4	31.2	27.7	39.6	28.4	25.0
	no	6.7	13.1	14.1	18.9	12.9	31.3
	NO!	3.2	3.4	5.3	3.1	4.3	10.9
Q33 Parents know where I am and who I am with	YES!	71.1	66.7	66.7	54.1	60.5	51.6
	yes	24.3	27.0	28.0	40.3	35.1	32.8
	no	3.5	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.4	15.6
	NO!	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Q33 Family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use	YES!	86.3	73.5	73.1	62.3	74.8	56.3
	yes	10.5	19.7	21.6	32.1	18.3	28.1
	no	2.8	5.5	3.8	5.0	7.0	15.6
	NO!	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
Q34 Parents know if you come home late	YES!	67.5	62.2	63.7	54.1	60.9	55.6
	yes	25.1	30.9	30.4	40.8	33.0	33.3
	no	6.4	5.2	3.9	4.5	4.3	7.9
	NO!	1.1	1.7	2.0	0.6	1.7	3.2
	YES!	61.2	49.1	47.1	36.7	32.7	25.4

Q34 Parents would catch you drinking	yes	23.5	29.9	29.9	36.7	31.9	38.1
	no	11.4	14.1	16.2	22.2	28.3	28.6
	NO!	3.9	6.8	6.9	4.4	7.1	7.9
Q34 Parents would catch you if you carried a gun	YES!	74.7	65.2	63.4	57.0	60.2	52.4
	yes	18.1	24.0	26.8	32.9	27.4	34.9
	no	5.7	6.0	7.8	8.2	10.6	7.9
Q34 Parents would catch you if you skipped school	NO!	1.4	4.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	4.8
	YES!	75.6	65.8	57.6	47.8	60.5	44.4
	yes	14.8	26.1	26.6	32.5	28.1	30.2
	no	7.4	6.0	12.3	16.6	7.0	22.2
	NO!	2.1	2.1	3.4	3.2	4.4	3.2

**Family Conflict**  
**AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022**  
**(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 Family argues over and over about same thing	YES!	15.9	12.2	16.9	13.2	20.0	23.4
	yes	20.1	26.1	22.2	27.7	21.7	12.5
	no	43.5	44.1	42.5	41.5	41.7	43.8
	NO!	20.5	17.6	18.4	17.6	16.5	20.3
Q33 Family has serious arguments	YES!	8.8	11.4	13.5	8.2	14.9	15.6
	yes	18.6	20.3	26.1	25.8	20.2	21.9
	no	44.2	38.8	37.2	45.9	38.6	45.3
	NO!	28.4	29.5	23.2	20.1	26.3	17.2
Q33 Family members often insult or yell at each other	YES!	9.8	11.7	11.2	7.0	12.2	9.4
	yes	14.0	18.0	20.9	21.5	11.3	10.9
	no	34.4	33.9	36.4	39.9	38.3	48.4
	NO!	41.8	36.4	31.6	31.6	38.3	31.3

**Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 Parents ask me before most family decisions affecting me are made	YES!	32.2	33.2	28.2	22.8	26.1	25.0
	yes	32.2	40.3	42.7	43.7	45.2	45.3
	no	29.0	20.2	20.9	23.4	21.7	15.6
	NO!	6.7	6.3	8.3	10.1	7.0	14.1
Q34 I can ask parents for help if I have problem	YES!	62.3	57.0	54.6	38.9	57.4	52.4
	yes	25.7	28.5	31.2	40.8	29.6	34.9
	no	8.8	8.9	10.7	14.6	7.8	9.5
	NO!	3.2	5.5	3.4	5.7	5.2	3.2
Q34 Parents give me chances to do fun things with them	YES!	50.0	50.8	44.9	38.6	50.9	46.0
	yes	34.2	36.9	39.5	38.0	31.6	39.7
	no	13.4	8.5	12.7	20.9	13.2	9.5
	NO!	2.5	3.8	2.9	2.5	4.4	4.8

**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q34 I enjoy spending time with mom	YES!	72.4	66.7	66.0	53.2	57.4	54.0
	yes	22.6	27.4	28.1	38.0	32.2	36.5
	no	2.5	4.3	3.4	6.3	5.2	6.3
	NO!	2.5	1.7	2.5	2.5	5.2	3.2
Q34 I enjoy spending time with dad	YES!	66.8	63.5	62.4	54.1	56.5	47.6
	yes	23.2	27.0	26.7	35.0	27.8	36.5
	no	5.0	1.7	5.4	5.1	6.1	11.1

	NO!	5.0	7.7	5.4	5.7	9.6	4.8
Q35 Parents notice when I am doing a good job	All the time	40.4	36.6	38.2	28.5	36.8	46.0
	Often	37.9	38.4	29.9	32.9	37.7	27.0
	Sometimes	16.3	18.5	23.5	30.4	17.5	17.5
	Never	5.3	6.5	8.3	8.2	7.9	9.5
Q35 Parents tell me they are proud of me	All the time	41.5	34.1	34.6	25.5	28.9	41.3
	Often	31.9	37.1	33.2	30.6	38.6	25.4
	Sometimes	18.8	19.0	19.5	33.1	22.8	22.2
	Never	7.8	9.9	12.7	10.8	9.6	11.1

**Interaction with Prosocial Peers  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q36 Participated in school activities	None of my friends	14.3	20.6	20.7	20.9	14.3	17.5
	1 of my friends	15.8	15.4	12.3	11.4	11.6	7.9
	2 of my friends	25.1	10.5	14.8	21.5	23.2	15.9
	3 of my friends	16.5	13.6	19.7	16.5	13.4	17.5
	4 of my friends	28.3	39.9	32.5	29.7	37.5	41.3
Q36 Made a commitment to stay drug-free	None of my friends	16.4	18.3	18.1	21.5	16.2	27.0
	1 of my friends	4.7	5.2	5.4	10.8	7.2	14.3
	2 of my friends	4.4	8.7	12.7	13.9	11.7	14.3
	3 of my friends	13.5	7.4	17.6	15.8	18.9	9.5
	4 of my friends	60.9	60.4	46.1	38.0	45.9	34.9
Q36 Liked school	None of my friends	25.7	32.4	29.9	35.0	31.5	31.7
	1 of my friends	15.8	6.7	13.4	14.0	10.8	9.5
	2 of my friends	20.6	23.6	24.9	30.6	22.5	14.3
	3 of my friends	19.1	16.9	14.4	12.1	20.7	20.6
	4 of my friends	18.8	20.4	17.4	8.3	14.4	23.8
	None of my friends	25.8	32.5	31.5	38.2	32.4	41.3
	1 of my friends	21.7	20.2	18.0	27.4	27.9	15.9

Q36 Regularly attended religious activities	2 of my friends	23.2	21.9	25.5	19.7	21.6	25.4
	3 of my friends	12.7	13.2	14.0	7.0	11.7	11.1
	4 of my friends	16.5	12.3	11.0	7.6	6.3	6.3
Q36 Tried to do well in school	None of my friends	5.4	8.3	5.9	5.7	8.0	14.3
	1 of my friends	5.8	5.7	7.4	12.0	7.1	3.2
	2 of my friends	10.8	12.7	18.7	19.0	17.0	11.1
	3 of my friends	32.4	25.8	27.1	26.6	26.8	27.0
	4 of my friends	45.7	47.6	40.9	36.7	41.1	44.4

**Perceived Availability of Drugs  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How easy would it be for you to get...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q37 Cigarettes	Very hard	65.7	56.7	51.3	41.0	38.6	27.0
	Sort of hard	14.6	22.9	25.6	21.8	27.2	19.0
	Sort of easy	12.9	14.3	12.1	20.5	14.0	23.8
	Very easy	6.8	6.1	11.1	16.7	20.2	30.2
Q37 Alcohol	Very hard	55.6	44.4	43.1	30.4	26.3	17.5
	Sort of hard	19.0	24.6	20.8	19.0	19.3	22.2
	Sort of easy	13.3	20.3	22.3	23.4	21.1	19.0
	Very easy	12.2	10.8	13.9	27.2	33.3	41.3
Q37 Marijuana	Very hard	77.6	65.9	56.4	46.2	40.4	30.2
	Sort of hard	10.7	15.9	16.8	16.5	15.8	12.7
	Sort of easy	6.8	10.3	13.4	15.2	21.9	27.0
	Very easy	5.0	7.8	13.4	22.2	21.9	30.2
Q37 Drugs like cocaine, LSD or amphetamines	Very hard	89.0	83.6	80.1	69.0	71.7	58.7
	Sort of hard	6.8	10.8	12.9	17.1	15.0	19.0
	Sort of easy	2.1	2.2	3.5	4.4	4.4	9.5
	Very easy	2.1	3.4	3.5	9.5	8.8	12.7

**Perceived Peer Substance Use  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

In the past month, approximately what percentage of students in your school do you think used...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q38 Alcohol	0%	26.5	24.1	8.7	6.3	6.1	7.8
	10%	25.4	28.4	17.4	13.3	7.0	7.8
	20%	11.0	12.1	13.5	15.8	12.3	12.5
	30%	15.5	15.9	13.5	14.6	19.3	10.9
	40%	6.7	8.6	17.4	17.1	15.8	25.0
	50%	6.0	5.2	11.1	9.5	13.2	7.8
	60%	3.5	3.0	6.3	10.1	8.8	10.9
	70%	3.2	0.4	7.2	7.6	7.0	12.5
	80%	0.7	1.3	3.9	3.8	4.4	3.1
	90%	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	4.4	1.6
	100%	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.8	0.0
Q38 Cigarettes	0%	23.0	28.1	17.4	16.5	14.9	12.5
	10%	22.7	26.4	27.1	27.2	23.7	39.1
	20%	12.4	13.9	20.8	22.8	29.8	20.3
	30%	14.9	11.7	13.5	11.4	12.3	9.4
	40%	6.4	6.9	5.3	8.9	2.6	3.1
	50%	8.2	6.1	4.8	5.1	7.0	3.1
	60%	5.3	3.0	4.8	1.9	1.8	4.7
	70%	4.3	1.3	2.4	4.4	0.9	3.1
	80%	1.8	0.9	3.4	1.9	2.6	4.7
	90%	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	100%	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.8	0.0
Q38 Marijuana	0%	39.4	27.2	12.6	10.8	5.3	7.8
	10%	22.7	22.8	16.4	17.8	10.5	14.1
	20%	10.3	14.2	15.5	7.6	14.0	10.9
	30%	5.7	9.1	12.6	16.6	14.9	20.3
	40%	7.1	8.2	9.2	6.4	15.8	10.9

	50%	5.7	5.6	7.7	15.3	7.9	12.5
	60%	2.1	4.3	6.3	7.6	10.5	7.8
	70%	3.2	3.9	9.2	8.9	8.8	4.7
	80%	2.1	1.7	7.2	5.1	5.3	7.8
	90%	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.5	5.3	3.1
	100%	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.8	0.0
Q38 Prescription drugs	0%	28.5	30.6	13.0	15.8	14.9	20.3
	10%	26.7	24.6	31.4	30.4	26.3	43.8
	20%	11.7	12.1	18.4	15.2	15.8	9.4
	30%	7.5	10.8	11.1	17.1	12.3	6.3
	40%	5.3	6.9	6.8	9.5	7.0	7.8
	50%	7.5	6.0	7.7	5.7	8.8	6.3
	60%	2.8	2.6	3.4	0.6	4.4	1.6
	70%	5.7	2.6	1.4	4.4	3.5	0.0
	80%	2.1	1.3	5.3	0.6	3.5	3.1
	90%	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	2.6	1.6
	100%	1.8	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0

**Community Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q39 If a kid drank alcohol in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	26.0	19.6	17.3	11.5	11.7	17.5
	yes	33.0	36.0	27.6	29.7	26.2	25.4
	no	27.5	32.4	40.3	41.9	41.7	38.1
	NO!	13.6	12.0	14.8	16.9	20.4	19.0
Q39 If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	31.5	22.7	19.9	12.2	14.6	17.5
	yes	35.2	32.9	28.6	30.6	31.1	31.7
	no	22.7	32.0	37.8	36.1	38.8	30.2
	NO!	10.6	12.4	13.8	21.1	15.5	20.6
	YES!	44.0	38.7	29.1	21.6	25.2	27.4

Q39 If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	yes	33.3	28.9	32.7	40.5	38.8	45.2
	no	12.8	22.2	25.5	25.7	24.3	11.3
	NO!	9.9	10.2	12.8	12.2	11.7	16.1
Q39 If a kid smoked a cigarette in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	28.2	19.6	17.9	12.2	18.4	14.5
	yes	29.3	28.9	24.5	27.2	27.2	29.0
	no	24.2	36.0	40.3	44.2	34.0	32.3
	NO!	18.3	15.6	17.3	16.3	20.4	24.2
Q41 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth marijuana use	Very wrong	77.7	74.2	61.9	46.6	57.7	43.5
	Wrong	15.3	15.1	26.9	31.1	26.9	38.7
	A little bit wrong	4.4	6.7	8.1	18.2	15.4	14.5
	Not at all wrong	2.6	4.0	3.0	4.1	0.0	3.2
Q41 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth alcohol use	Very wrong	68.9	64.9	59.2	45.3	51.4	41.9
	Wrong	19.4	20.4	25.0	33.1	29.5	32.3
	A little bit wrong	8.8	10.7	11.7	18.9	17.1	19.4
	Not at all wrong	2.9	4.0	4.1	2.7	1.9	6.5
Q41 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth cigarettes use	Very wrong	75.1	73.3	65.5	55.4	60.6	56.5
	Wrong	18.3	17.8	24.4	30.4	26.0	32.3
	A little bit wrong	3.7	4.9	7.1	12.2	13.5	11.3
	Not at all wrong	2.9	4.0	3.0	2.0	0.0	0.0

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q40 Neighbors notice when I do a good job and let me know	YES!	10.3	8.9	10.8	4.1	9.6	9.7
	yes	17.6	13.8	12.9	13.5	15.4	17.7
	no	32.4	33.9	38.1	33.1	34.6	30.6
	NO!	39.7	43.3	38.1	49.3	40.4	41.9
Q40 There are people in my	YES!	10.7	8.9	11.9	6.1	10.6	9.7
	yes	23.6	21.0	21.8	15.0	20.2	24.2



neighborhood who are proud of me	no	31.0	33.5	30.6	32.7	32.7	22.6
	NO!	34.7	36.6	35.8	46.3	36.5	43.5
Q40 There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best	YES!	18.5	10.7	13.5	6.8	10.6	8.1
	yes	26.6	21.4	23.3	16.9	26.0	30.6
	no	23.6	32.6	28.5	33.1	29.8	21.0
	NO!	31.4	35.3	34.7	43.2	33.7	40.3

**WYSE Campaign Exposure  
AAA School Corporation Male Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q42 Have you seen any 'What is Your Side Effect' messages?	No	37.2	49.8	46.2	54.1	61.7	72.6
	Yes	8.0	4.0	4.6	6.8	10.3	4.8
	Not sure	54.7	46.2	49.2	39.2	28.0	22.6



## Female Students

### Personal and Family Information AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q3 Age	12 years	24.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	72.8	33.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	2.7	61.4	27.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.3	4.8	66.2	31.8	0.5	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	6.1	63.2	34.4	1.0
	17 years	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.5	62.1	22.3
	18 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	76.7
Q4 Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic	78.0	75.4	76.0	83.0	86.7	85.6
	Hispanic	22.0	24.6	24.0	17.0	13.3	14.4
Q5 Race	White	68.2	71.2	72.3	80.6	80.2	84.5
	Black/African American	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.3	2.1	1.9
	Asian	7.0	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.8
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
	Race not known or other	9.1	7.6	10.2	4.6	4.2	5.8
	More than one race	14.3	13.6	10.8	6.5	8.3	1.9
Q6 Parents served in a war zone	No	82.4	86.3	85.8	92.0	86.7	94.2
	Yes	6.6	6.0	8.4	5.8	7.2	2.9
	Not sure	11.0	7.6	5.8	2.2	6.2	2.9
Q7 Parents served time in jail	No	62.1	63.7	70.7	78.1	70.8	84.6
	Yes	25.2	24.6	21.7	18.8	21.5	12.5

Not sure 12.6 11.7 7.5 3.1 7.7 2.9

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q8 Cigarettes	Never	99.3	97.6	98.8	99.1	100.0	100.0
	1-5 times	0.3	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Smokeless tobacco	Never	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	100.0	100.0
	1-5 times	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Cigars	Never	99.7	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.0
	1-5 times	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.0
Q8 Pipe	Never	100.0	99.2	98.8	100.0	99.5	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Electronic vapor products	Never	86.6	87.7	87.8	92.2	89.3	89.7
	1-5 times	9.2	5.3	8.0	3.7	3.7	4.1
	6-19 times	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0
	20-39 times	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.5	2.1
	40+ times	2.1	5.3	1.8	1.4	5.3	3.1
Q8 Alcohol	Never	89.2	88.5	87.4	90.4	82.4	86.3
	1-5 times	9.1	7.8	10.8	6.8	17.1	8.4
	6-19 times	1.4	2.0	0.3	1.8	0.5	2.1
	20-39 times	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	3.2
	40+ times	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0
Q8 Marijuana	Never	95.9	94.2	93.5	93.2	91.5	94.7
	1-5 times	3.4	1.2	4.1	4.5	6.4	2.1

	6-19 times	0.3	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.1	2.1
	40+ times	0.3	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.1
Q8 Synthetic marijuana	Never	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.0
	1-5 times	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Q8 Cocaine/Crack	Never	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.5	99.5	100.0
	1-5 times	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Inhalants	Never	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.1	100.0	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Q8 Methamphetamines	Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	100.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Q8 Heroin	Never	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1-5 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	Never	99.7	99.2	100.0	99.1	99.5	100.0
	1-5 times	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you	Never	97.3	99.2	99.4	99.1	99.5	100.0
	1-5 times	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0
	6-19 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you	Never	98.3	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0
	1-5 times	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Q8 Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you	Never	99.7	99.2	99.1	99.5	100.0	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Never	97.6	95.1	96.5	99.1	96.3	97.9

	1-5 times	1.4	3.3	2.9	0.5	2.1	2.1
Q8 Over the counter drugs to get high	6-19 times	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.0
	20-39 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	40+ times	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

### Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

#### AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

How old were you when you first used...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q9 Cigarettes	Never used	97.6	94.1	95.8	95.9	95.7	96.9
	10 years or younger	0.7	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.1	2.1
	11 years	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0
	12 years	0.3	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.0
	13 years	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Q9 Electronic vapor products	Never used	83.4	84.8	82.8	86.8	82.6	85.6
	10 years or younger	2.4	3.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	3.4	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
	12 years	7.9	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.6	0.0
	13 years	2.8	3.7	3.6	2.7	4.9	2.1
	14 years	0.0	4.1	4.7	3.2	2.2	3.1
	15 years	0.0	0.4	4.2	2.3	4.3	3.1
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.8	2.7	3.1
Q9 Alcohol	Never used	80.9	81.9	78.4	75.8	68.1	69.1
	10 years or younger	9.7	7.4	6.0	5.5	2.2	3.2
	11 years	2.8	1.2	1.2	3.2	1.1	0.0
	12 years	4.9	3.3	2.1	1.8	0.5	2.1
	13 years	1.7	4.1	3.3	2.7	4.9	1.1

	14 years	0.0	2.1	5.7	2.7	3.8	3.2
	15 years	0.0	0.0	3.3	5.5	7.0	5.3
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	8.1	6.4
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	9.6
Q9 Marijuana	Never used	95.2	93.0	89.0	90.8	84.2	89.5
	10 years or younger	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	11 years	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	12 years	1.7	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.5	1.1
	13 years	1.7	2.9	1.8	2.8	2.7	0.0
	14 years	0.0	1.6	4.8	1.8	2.2	1.1
	15 years	0.0	0.4	2.1	2.8	2.2	5.3
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	6.6	3.2
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Q9 Inhalants	Never used	99.0	98.8	99.7	98.6	100.0	100.0
	10 years or younger	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Q9 Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Never used	96.5	96.3	96.7	97.7	97.8	97.9
	10 years or younger	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0
	11 years	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	1.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0

**Binge Drinking in the Last Two Weeks**  
**AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022**  
**(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

Think back over the last 2 weeks...		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q10 Binge drinking	None	96.9	95.5	95.8	97.3	94.1	92.8
	Once	2.1	2.0	1.8	0.9	3.2	2.1
	Twice	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.6	2.1
	3-5 times	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.1	3.1
	6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
	10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: Binge drinking was defined as consuming five or more drinks in a row.

**Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past Year**  
**AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022**  
**(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past year, how did you get your alcohol?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q11 I did not drink alcohol during the past year.	84.5	84.0	81.1	83.0	73.0	75.8
	Q11 I got it at a party.	2.2	2.9	4.7	3.7	11.9	8.4
	Q11 My parent/guardian gave it to me.	5.0	7.4	5.3	6.0	10.3	7.4
	Q11 Some other family member gave it to me.	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.9	8.4
	Q11 I gave someone money to buy it for me.	0.0	2.1	0.6	0.9	1.1	3.2
	Q11 A person 21 years old or older gave it to me.	2.9	5.3	3.0	1.4	8.1	10.5



Q11 A person under 21 years old gave it to me.	2.2	3.3	3.8	2.8	2.2	4.2
Q11 I took it from home, someone else's house, or a store (without them knowing).	2.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	3.2	1.1
Q11 I bought it at a store.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0
Q11 I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club.	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q11 I bought it at a public event (concert, sporting event).	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q11 I got it some other way.	4.3	4.5	4.4	2.8	0.5	5.3

Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

**Usual Sources of Prescription Drugs in the Past Year  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past year, how did you get your prescription drugs that were used to get high?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q12 I did not use prescription drugs to get high during the past year.	95.6	95.9	96.4	96.8	98.9	98.9
	Q12 They were prescribed to me.	1.8	2.9	1.2	1.9	0.5	1.1
	Q12 My parents gave them to me.	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	Q12 Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friend's parent, etc.).	0.7	1.7	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.0

Q12 I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians.	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
Q12 I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.).	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Q12 I bought them on the internet.	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q12 I took them from someone else without their knowledge.	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Q12 I got them some other way.	1.5	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0

Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

**Usual Sources of Marijuana in the Past Year  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past year, how did you get your marijuana?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q13 I did not use marijuana during the past year.	94.9	93.4	90.5	92.2	87.0	92.7
	Q13 I got it at a party.	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.1
	Q13 I got it from friends.	2.9	5.4	6.8	5.1	9.8	4.2
	Q13 I got it from an older brother or sister.	1.4	1.2	2.4	0.5	1.1	0.0
	Q13 I bought it from a store.	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.1	2.1
	Q13 I stole it from a store.	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Q13 I gave money to someone to get it for me.	0.7	2.5	1.8	2.8	3.3	1.0
Q13 I took it from home without my parents' permission.	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.5	1.0
Q13 I got it at home with my parents' permission.	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.6	1.0
Q13 I bought it on the internet.	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0
Q13 I got it some other way.	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.4	0.5	2.1

Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

**CRAFFT Substance Abuse Screening  
Indiana Students 12 Years or Older, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Age						
		12 year s	13 year s	14 year s	15 year s	16 year s	17 year s	18 year s or olde r
Q15 Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?	No	77.9	69.9	78.4	75.7	70.6	75.0	89.3
	Yes	22.1	30.1	21.6	24.3	29.4	25.0	10.7
Q14 Do you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	Never used	89.6	79.1	82.0	79.3	75.2	72.2	79.2
	No	10.4	13.1	10.0	13.5	15.6	18.1	15.6
	Yes	0.0	7.7	8.0	7.2	9.2	9.7	5.2
Q14 Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you	Never used	89.6	79.5	82.3	78.8	74.7	70.8	81.8
	No	9.0	13.8	10.1	13.9	17.1	16.7	14.3
	Yes	1.5	6.7	7.7	7.3	8.3	12.5	3.9

are by yourself, or alone?

Q14 Do you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	Never used	92.4	79.7	82.6	79.7	75.6	70.8	79.2
	No	7.6	16.9	11.7	15.3	16.1	22.2	14.3
	Yes	0.0	3.4	5.7	5.0	8.3	6.9	6.5
Q14 Do your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	Never used	91.0	80.1	82.7	80.4	76.0	71.3	79.2
	No	9.0	17.6	14.5	16.9	21.7	26.6	20.8
	Yes	0.0	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.1	0.0
Q14 Have you ever gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?	Never used	91.0	79.5	82.3	79.1	76.0	70.6	80.5
	No	6.0	15.2	13.3	18.9	20.3	25.2	16.9
	Yes	3.0	5.4	4.4	2.0	3.7	4.2	2.6

**Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How many times have you experienced the following due to your drinking or drug use...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q16 Performed poorly on test or project	Never	94.5	95.0	94.3	93.5	96.7	96.7
	Once	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.0	2.2
	Twice	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.8	0.6	0.0
	3-5 times	1.4	2.1	2.7	1.4	0.6	0.0
	6-10 times	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.1
	11+ times	1.4	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.1	0.0
Q16 Missed class	Never	95.1	95.5	92.5	94.4	95.0	98.9
	Once	2.1	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.0
	Twice	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.1
	3-5 times	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.0
	6-10 times	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.0
	11+ times	1.0	0.4	2.4	2.3	1.1	0.0

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past 12 months, how often have you gambled in the following ways?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q17 Casino	Never	100.0	99.2	98.8	100.0	100.0	98.9
	Less than once a month	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
	1-3 times per month	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q17 Lottery	Never	79.7	88.8	89.0	88.9	90.5	89.1
	Less than once a month	17.1	9.5	8.8	10.6	8.9	10.9
	1-3 times per month	2.8	1.7	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q17 Horse track betting	Never	97.2	99.2	99.1	99.1	98.9	98.9
	Less than once a month	2.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.1
	1-3 times per month	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Q17 Card games	Never	84.1	92.5	89.4	88.9	92.7	95.7
	Less than once a month	9.0	5.0	7.3	9.7	6.1	3.3
	1-3 times per month	5.9	2.5	2.4	0.5	0.6	0.0
	Once a week or more	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.1
Q17 Pools (e.g., March Madness)	Never	94.8	95.4	96.0	95.4	97.2	98.9
	Less than once a month	4.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.2	1.1
	1-3 times per month	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0
Q17 Fantasy sports	Never	97.2	96.7	97.3	97.7	98.9	100.0
	Less than once a month	1.8	2.5	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.0

	1-3 times per month	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0
Q17 Video game (e.g., skins, loot boxes)	Never	83.3	86.0	90.3	90.3	92.7	94.6
	Less than once a month	11.1	8.2	7.0	6.0	4.5	3.3
	1-3 times per month	2.4	2.9	0.3	3.2	2.8	0.0
	Once a week or more	3.1	2.9	2.4	0.5	0.0	2.2
Q17 Other sports betting	Never	94.8	96.7	96.7	96.3	98.3	100.0
	Less than once a month	4.2	2.9	2.7	2.8	1.1	0.0
	1-3 times per month	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Q17 Online gambling (e.g., poker, casino-style games)	Never	97.6	98.3	98.5	99.1	100.0	97.8
	Less than once a month	2.4	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.0	2.2
	1-3 times per month	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
Q17 Competitive video gaming (Esports)	Never	94.1	97.1	97.6	99.5	100.0	98.9
	Less than once a month	4.5	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1-3 times per month	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.1
Q17 Charitable gambling	Never	95.1	93.0	97.2	93.5	95.0	97.8
	Less than once a month	4.5	5.4	2.8	5.1	4.5	2.2
	1-3 times per month	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Q17 Gambled in other ways	Never	94.3	95.8	98.8	98.6	98.3	100.0
	Less than once a month	3.6	4.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.0

1-3 times per month	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
Once a week or more	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0

**Most Common Reason for Gambling  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q18 Most common reason for gambling	I do not gamble	76.7	81.0	84.9	87.9	86.0	92.4
	A source of entertainment	12.2	12.0	8.2	8.4	6.7	5.4
	A source of excitement	4.5	3.3	1.5	0.9	2.2	0.0
	A way to socialize with friends	2.8	0.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	1.1
	A way to get rich	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	Money for paying bills	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	Money for supporting charities	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.0
	A hobby	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	An escape from everyday problems	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.1

**Consequences of Gambling  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How often have you experienced the following consequences due to your gambling?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q19 Not sleeping	Never	91.2	95.0	95.5	96.3	97.8	97.8
	Occasionally	4.9	3.3	4.2	2.8	2.2	1.1

	Frequently	3.9	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.0	1.1
Q19 Poor hygiene	Never	96.1	97.1	98.5	98.6	100.0	100.0
	Occasionally	2.5	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
	Frequently	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q19 Loss of friendships	Never	92.9	96.7	96.1	97.7	98.3	100.0
	Occasionally	3.5	2.1	3.3	1.4	1.7	0.0
	Frequently	3.5	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Q19 Family issues	Never	92.6	96.3	96.7	97.7	97.2	97.8
	Occasionally	4.9	2.1	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.2
	Frequently	2.5	1.7	2.1	0.5	1.1	0.0
Q19 School problems	Never	92.2	96.3	96.7	96.8	97.8	100.0
	Occasionally	5.7	2.9	2.1	2.3	1.7	0.0
	Frequently	2.1	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.0
Q19 Money issues	Never	95.7	96.7	97.3	98.1	98.9	97.8
	Occasionally	3.5	2.5	2.4	1.9	0.6	2.2
	Frequently	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
Q19 Felt guilty or bad	Never	90.1	94.6	94.8	97.7	97.8	97.8
	Occasionally	4.3	3.7	3.3	1.9	1.7	0.0
	Frequently	5.7	1.7	1.8	0.5	0.6	2.2
Q19 Depression	Never	91.1	95.4	96.1	96.8	97.2	97.8
	Occasionally	4.6	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.1
	Frequently	4.3	1.7	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.1

**Perceived Risks of Drug Use**  
**AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022**  
**(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q21 Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No risk	13.5	14.3	16.2	13.9	17.6	23.6
	Slight risk	16.3	11.0	10.9	12.5	15.9	18.0
	Moderate risk	25.5	25.3	23.4	18.8	22.2	18.0



	Great risk	44.7	49.4	49.5	54.8	44.3	40.4
Q21 Try marijuana once or twice	No risk	22.5	23.5	28.2	31.1	43.1	39.1
	Slight risk	37.9	39.3	34.8	29.1	35.1	31.0
	Moderate risk	22.5	23.9	17.9	16.5	9.8	17.2
Q21 Smoke marijuana once or twice per week	Great risk	17.1	13.2	19.1	23.3	12.1	12.6
	No risk	14.9	18.1	20.4	18.3	28.4	27.6
	Slight risk	23.9	17.2	23.3	23.6	26.7	19.5
	Moderate risk	29.3	30.6	26.9	26.0	29.5	27.6
Q21 Take 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Great risk	31.9	34.1	29.4	32.2	15.3	25.3
	No risk	16.0	16.2	15.3	14.4	18.3	19.3
	Slight risk	20.3	17.1	20.6	15.9	20.6	21.6
	Moderate risk	33.1	34.6	30.8	33.7	32.0	27.3
Q21 Have 5+ alcoholic drinks once or twice a week	Great risk	30.6	32.1	33.3	36.1	29.1	31.8
	No risk	13.8	14.5	13.8	12.5	16.1	19.3
	Slight risk	10.3	12.3	8.1	7.7	10.9	12.5
	Moderate risk	30.9	27.7	31.9	32.2	32.2	26.1
Q21 Use methamphetamines	Great risk	45.0	45.5	46.3	47.6	40.8	42.0
	No risk	12.6	12.8	13.2	11.6	14.9	18.4
	Slight risk	6.5	4.3	2.8	4.3	5.7	5.7
	Moderate risk	22.0	19.6	15.8	17.4	17.1	11.5
Q21 Use heroin	Great risk	58.8	63.4	68.1	66.7	62.3	64.4
	No risk	11.9	12.3	13.0	11.5	14.8	18.2
	Slight risk	6.9	2.6	3.1	3.4	2.3	5.7
	Moderate risk	17.7	13.2	11.8	12.0	13.6	5.7
Q21 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	Great risk	63.5	71.9	72.0	73.1	69.3	70.5
	No risk	11.4	11.9	12.8	11.1	14.8	17.0
	Slight risk	7.5	6.8	5.3	5.8	4.5	5.7
	Moderate risk	27.1	23.4	20.2	21.2	18.8	22.7
	Great risk	53.9	57.9	61.7	62.0	61.9	54.5

**Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q22 Drink alcohol regularly - at least once or twice a month	Very wrong	58.3	49.4	49.8	47.1	29.5	37.5
	Wrong	26.1	31.4	29.0	25.5	34.7	28.4
	A little bit wrong	14.5	14.6	19.0	21.2	29.0	27.3
	Not at all wrong	1.1	4.6	2.2	6.3	6.8	6.8
Q22 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	71.5	64.4	64.5	63.5	56.3	54.5
	Wrong	22.5	25.5	29.6	27.9	33.5	29.5
	A little bit wrong	4.6	6.7	5.9	5.8	8.0	13.6
	Not at all wrong	1.4	3.3	0.0	2.9	2.3	2.3
Q22 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	75.6	64.3	62.0	56.0	40.9	50.0
	Wrong	16.6	20.2	24.6	16.4	26.7	27.3
	A little bit wrong	5.7	10.1	9.0	18.8	21.6	11.4
	Not at all wrong	2.1	5.5	4.4	8.7	10.8	11.4
Q22 Use illegal drugs	Very wrong	88.7	83.3	85.1	83.1	82.9	87.4
	Wrong	8.8	13.8	13.4	13.0	14.9	5.7
	A little bit wrong	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.9	1.1	3.4
	Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	0.0	1.0	1.1	3.4

**Perceived Peer Approval of Drug Use  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q23 Smoke tobacco	Very wrong	71.9	71.8	71.7	71.5	69.1	70.5
	Wrong	18.9	17.2	18.4	20.3	20.0	23.9
	A little bit wrong	6.0	7.1	6.5	4.8	6.9	3.4
	Not at all wrong	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.4	4.0	2.3
Q23 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	72.5	66.8	68.6	61.8	53.1	60.0
	Wrong	14.3	16.8	15.5	17.4	17.7	23.5
	A little bit wrong	7.5	6.7	9.6	9.7	16.0	7.1

	Not at all wrong	5.7	9.7	6.2	11.1	13.1	9.4
Q23 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Very wrong	68.9	64.6	64.8	59.1	54.6	62.5
	Wrong	19.3	16.9	20.2	21.6	25.3	19.3
	A little bit wrong	7.1	12.7	10.6	14.4	14.4	12.5
	Not at all wrong	4.6	5.9	4.4	4.8	5.7	5.7
Q23 Use methamphetamines	Very wrong	84.6	84.5	87.3	86.0	87.4	85.2
	Wrong	11.4	11.3	10.6	12.1	10.3	11.4
	A little bit wrong	2.1	2.5	0.9	1.0	0.0	2.3
	Not at all wrong	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.1
Q23 Use heroin	Very wrong	86.1	86.5	89.8	88.0	88.5	85.2
	Wrong	10.0	10.1	8.1	10.1	9.8	10.2
	A little bit wrong	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.0	0.0	3.4
	Not at all wrong	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.1
Q23 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	82.5	79.0	83.8	80.8	84.6	83.9
	Wrong	11.4	14.7	12.5	17.3	12.0	12.6
	A little bit wrong	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.0	0.6	2.3
	Not at all wrong	3.2	3.4	1.6	1.0	2.9	1.1

**Rewards for Antisocial Involvement  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q24 Smoked cigarettes	Very good chance	4.3	3.3	4.4	4.3	2.3	4.5
	Pretty good chance	6.4	5.0	1.6	2.9	1.7	1.1
	Some chance	11.4	10.4	8.8	6.3	10.2	5.7
	Little chance	19.2	16.7	17.5	15.9	13.6	17.0
	No or very little chance	58.7	64.6	67.8	70.7	72.2	71.6
Q24 Drank alcohol regularly - at least once or twice a month	Very good chance	3.6	4.2	4.7	5.3	6.3	9.1
	Pretty good chance	7.5	5.4	4.7	5.8	2.3	2.3
	Some chance	10.7	13.3	13.8	12.6	12.5	11.4

	Little chance	19.9	17.9	16.6	19.4	25.0	19.3
	No or very little chance	58.4	59.2	60.3	56.8	54.0	58.0
Q24 Smoked marijuana	Very good chance	6.0	6.7	7.5	7.7	6.3	8.0
	Pretty good chance	7.5	8.8	6.3	8.7	6.8	3.4
	Some chance	13.9	9.6	12.5	10.6	18.2	10.2
	Little chance	14.2	17.1	13.2	15.9	14.8	20.5
	No or very little chance	58.4	57.9	60.5	57.2	54.0	58.0
Q24 Carried a gun	Very good chance	5.7	3.3	6.0	5.3	4.5	5.7
	Pretty good chance	5.0	4.2	1.9	2.9	1.7	2.3
	Some chance	6.8	8.8	7.2	5.8	8.0	2.3
	Little chance	13.9	13.3	12.9	11.5	11.9	15.9
	No or very little chance	68.7	70.4	72.0	74.5	73.9	73.9

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q25 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Very wrong	90.7	90.0	91.6	91.3	86.9	88.6
	Wrong	6.8	6.3	5.9	6.8	8.6	10.2
	A little bit wrong	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.9	3.4	1.1
	Not at all wrong	1.1	2.1	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
Q25 Drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	Very wrong	88.3	82.0	87.5	85.1	82.2	72.7
	Wrong	5.0	9.6	7.5	8.7	8.6	11.4
	A little bit wrong	5.7	4.6	2.8	5.3	6.9	13.6
	Not at all wrong	1.1	3.8	2.2	1.0	2.3	2.3
Q25 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	92.2	89.1	93.1	92.3	89.1	90.9
	Wrong	6.0	5.9	5.0	6.7	7.4	6.8
	A little bit wrong	1.1	2.5	0.3	1.0	1.7	2.3
	Not at all wrong	0.7	2.5	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.0

Q25 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	92.2	87.4	87.5	84.1	82.1	90.9
	Wrong	5.7	3.8	6.6	10.6	7.5	3.4
	A little bit wrong	0.7	4.6	3.8	3.8	6.4	5.7
	Not at all wrong	1.4	4.2	2.2	1.4	4.0	0.0
Q25 Use methamphetamines	Very wrong	97.2	96.2	96.3	97.1	95.4	96.6
	Wrong	1.8	1.3	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.4
	A little bit wrong	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	Not at all wrong	0.7	2.1	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.0
Q25 Use heroin	Very wrong	97.9	96.2	96.9	96.6	95.9	97.7
	Wrong	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
	Not at all wrong	0.7	2.1	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
Q25 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	92.5	90.3	93.1	95.2	94.9	94.3
	Wrong	4.6	5.5	4.7	3.4	2.3	5.7
	A little bit wrong	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.0
	Not at all wrong	1.4	2.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.0

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q25 Steal something worth more than \$5	Very wrong	70.7	72.4	81.9	83.1	80.0	89.7
	Wrong	24.0	22.2	14.4	14.5	14.3	10.3
	A little bit wrong	4.2	3.3	2.5	2.4	5.1	0.0
	Not at all wrong	1.1	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
Q25 Draw graffiti	Very wrong	78.8	75.7	80.0	85.6	81.1	89.7
	Wrong	13.4	14.2	14.1	10.6	14.9	6.9
	A little bit wrong	6.4	7.1	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.4
	Not at all wrong	1.4	2.9	1.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
Q25 Pick a fight with someone	Very wrong	45.0	50.2	63.8	66.7	59.8	86.2
	Wrong	28.7	29.7	20.6	22.7	24.7	10.3

A little bit wrong	21.6	13.4	13.4	9.7	13.2	3.4
Not at all wrong	4.6	6.7	2.2	1.0	2.3	0.0

**Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past 12 months, did you...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q20 Feel sad or hopeless	No	46.5	48.6	52.0	47.1	53.7	55.6
	Yes	53.5	51.4	48.0	52.9	46.3	44.4
Q20 Consider attempting suicide	No	67.5	69.5	70.3	76.2	78.0	85.6
	Yes	32.5	30.5	29.7	23.8	22.0	14.4
Q20 Make a plan about attempting suicide	No	74.5	76.1	79.6	85.2	88.1	92.2
	Yes	25.5	23.9	20.4	14.8	11.9	7.8

**School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q26 Students have chances to help decide class activities and rules	YES!	12.9	13.3	25.6	24.4	29.8	30.1
	yes	47.9	48.5	48.2	46.8	41.5	39.8
	no	30.4	30.3	20.7	22.4	21.6	25.3
	NO!	8.9	7.9	5.6	6.5	7.0	4.8
Q26 Teachers ask me to work on special class projects	YES!	10.5	12.6	12.7	13.4	10.5	18.1
	yes	40.8	33.1	28.1	40.3	39.8	34.9
	no	37.5	37.7	45.8	33.8	37.4	39.8
	NO!	11.2	16.7	13.4	12.4	12.3	7.2
Q26 Students have lots of chances to get involved in	YES!	65.7	60.6	57.0	52.7	66.9	68.7
	yes	29.6	34.0	32.8	39.8	28.5	25.3
	no	2.9	4.6	7.2	6.5	3.5	3.6
	NO!	1.8	0.8	3.0	1.0	1.2	2.4

activities outside of class							
Q26 Students	YES!	33.1	36.9	38.8	33.3	36.0	34.9
have lots of chances to talk with teacher one-on-one	yes	42.8	42.7	40.4	49.8	45.9	50.6
	no	17.6	15.4	18.6	14.4	13.4	10.8
	NO!	6.5	5.0	2.3	2.5	4.7	3.6
Q26 Students	YES!	38.3	40.8	36.6	32.3	43.5	32.5
have lots of chances to be a part of class discussions or activities	yes	48.7	47.1	51.6	59.2	45.9	55.4
	no	10.5	9.2	9.8	7.0	6.5	7.2
	NO!	2.5	2.9	2.0	1.5	4.1	4.8

**School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q26 Teachers	YES!	23.7	21.8	22.4	20.8	19.3	19.3
notice when I am doing a good job and let me know	yes	43.2	46.6	42.9	46.0	48.5	47.0
	no	25.9	23.5	27.7	24.8	24.0	24.1
	NO!	7.2	8.0	6.9	8.4	8.2	9.6
Q26 I feel safe at school	YES!	29.4	24.4	28.9	25.5	29.0	24.1
	yes	38.4	51.3	52.6	47.0	50.9	59.0
	no	22.9	13.4	12.8	20.5	13.6	13.3
	NO!	9.3	10.9	5.6	7.0	6.5	3.6
Q26 School lets parents know when I do well	YES!	13.6	13.3	12.2	11.9	11.0	15.9
	yes	25.0	20.7	20.7	27.7	15.7	19.5
	no	36.8	41.1	38.2	32.2	43.0	35.4
	NO!	24.6	24.9	28.9	28.2	30.2	29.3
Q26 Teachers praise me when I work hard in school	YES!	16.7	14.3	15.4	17.3	13.6	16.0
	yes	36.6	42.9	37.9	38.6	36.7	40.7
	no	34.1	32.4	35.0	29.7	34.3	34.6
	NO!	12.7	10.5	11.8	14.4	15.4	8.6

**Academic Failure**  
**AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022**  
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q30 What were your grades like last year?	Mostly A's	52.1	49.6	56.7	55.0	55.6	65.5
	Mostly B's	25.0	23.3	20.8	19.3	22.8	17.9
	Mostly C's	13.2	12.5	11.4	18.3	14.0	9.5
	Mostly D's	6.8	5.4	5.5	6.9	5.3	2.4
	Mostly F's	2.9	9.2	5.5	0.5	2.3	4.8
Q26 My grades are better than most students in my class	YES!	29.6	30.7	32.6	34.7	34.1	30.1
	yes	39.6	42.3	36.8	35.1	43.5	44.6
	no	16.8	19.1	19.7	22.3	15.3	19.3
	NO!	13.9	7.9	10.9	7.9	7.1	6.0

**Low Commitment to School**  
**AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022**  
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q28 Days of school skipped during last month	None	78.1	78.4	77.9	74.3	77.9	65.1
	1 day	8.1	6.2	10.1	8.9	5.2	9.6
	2 days	3.9	4.6	2.6	3.5	4.7	4.8
	3 days	3.9	5.0	2.6	4.0	4.1	8.4
	4-5 days	3.5	1.2	3.6	5.4	5.2	3.6
	6-10 days	1.4	0.8	2.3	0.0	1.2	2.4
	11 or more days	1.1	3.7	1.0	4.0	1.7	6.0
Q29 How interesting are courses	Very interesting	5.7	6.3	5.2	6.4	5.9	6.0
	Quite interesting	17.9	17.5	25.3	20.3	28.8	28.6
	Fairly interesting	38.9	37.5	36.4	40.1	42.9	35.7
	Slightly boring	27.5	24.6	24.4	22.3	16.5	21.4
	Very boring	10.0	14.2	8.8	10.9	5.9	8.3



Q31 Feel schoolwork is meaningful and important	Almost always	10.3	6.7	7.2	6.4	7.0	6.0
	Often	24.1	23.8	21.8	19.8	18.7	13.1
	Sometimes	37.6	42.1	41.4	37.1	41.5	42.9
	Seldom	19.9	17.1	20.5	26.7	26.3	28.6
	Never	8.2	10.4	9.1	9.9	6.4	9.5
Q32 Importance of school to later life	Very important	9.6	12.0	10.5	9.9	5.8	10.7
	Quite important	27.7	19.1	16.7	12.9	20.5	14.3
	Fairly important	31.6	34.0	33.0	32.7	31.6	28.6
	Slightly important	25.5	27.8	30.4	34.7	33.9	35.7
	Not at all important	5.7	7.1	9.5	9.9	8.2	10.7
Q27 Enjoy being in school	Never	9.5	10.0	10.1	11.9	9.4	7.2
	Seldom	14.8	15.5	14.7	15.3	19.4	18.1
	Sometimes	41.0	34.3	37.1	45.5	35.3	43.4
	Often	21.2	31.4	28.7	22.3	30.0	28.9
	A lot	13.4	8.8	9.4	5.0	5.9	2.4
Q27 Hate being in school	Never	5.7	5.9	5.2	3.0	2.9	8.4
	Seldom	21.2	20.1	20.6	14.4	18.2	18.1
	Sometimes	30.4	31.8	38.6	41.1	39.4	39.8
	Often	24.0	21.8	21.2	23.3	22.9	22.9
	A lot	18.7	20.5	14.4	18.3	16.5	10.8
Q27 Try to do your best work in school	Never	1.1	2.5	1.3	2.0	0.6	3.6
	Seldom	5.3	2.1	4.2	5.4	1.8	4.8
	Sometimes	20.5	14.6	17.9	20.8	20.7	16.9
	Often	27.9	39.7	36.2	34.2	33.7	42.2
	A lot	45.2	41.0	40.4	37.6	43.2	32.5

**Poor Family Management  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

	Grade					
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
YES!	52.7	52.6	55.6	54.9	57.4	59.7

Q33 Rules in my family are clear	yes	37.5	41.7	37.3	35.9	34.8	31.2
	no	9.1	5.2	5.8	8.7	5.8	9.1
	NO!	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.9	0.0
Q33 Parents ask about homework	YES!	55.6	52.0	46.1	44.6	39.6	36.4
	yes	26.4	30.6	33.9	35.8	33.1	24.7
	no	11.9	13.1	12.9	17.1	21.4	32.5
Q33 Parents know where I am and who I am with	NO!	6.1	4.4	7.1	2.6	5.8	6.5
	YES!	73.0	73.9	70.5	63.1	72.9	66.2
	yes	23.7	20.0	25.1	30.3	22.6	26.0
Q33 Family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use	no	2.9	4.8	3.4	5.6	4.5	6.5
	NO!	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.3
	YES!	76.1	74.8	71.2	67.4	67.7	75.0
Q34 Parents know if you come home late	yes	16.7	20.4	22.7	25.9	28.4	19.7
	no	6.5	3.9	5.1	5.7	3.2	5.3
	NO!	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.0
Q34 Parents would catch you drinking	YES!	63.6	63.3	58.8	57.9	64.3	64.5
	yes	26.2	30.6	36.1	33.8	27.3	22.4
	no	7.3	3.5	4.5	6.2	5.2	10.5
Q34 Parents would catch you if you carried a gun	NO!	2.9	2.6	0.7	2.1	3.2	2.6
	YES!	56.6	50.2	48.5	41.8	37.0	40.8
	yes	22.4	24.9	30.0	30.9	29.2	28.9
Q34 Parents would catch you if you skipped school	no	15.4	20.5	17.1	20.1	26.0	26.3
	NO!	5.5	4.4	4.4	7.2	7.8	3.9
	YES!	75.7	68.6	72.7	66.5	71.4	69.7
Q34 Parents would catch you if you skipped school	yes	18.0	26.2	21.2	28.4	20.1	23.7
	no	5.5	2.2	3.8	5.2	5.2	3.9
	NO!	0.7	3.1	2.4	0.0	3.2	2.6
Q34 Parents would catch you if you skipped school	YES!	67.8	65.9	60.4	54.1	48.7	48.7
	yes	21.6	22.3	27.0	29.9	29.2	25.0
	no	9.5	8.3	9.9	12.9	16.9	21.1
	NO!	1.1	3.5	2.7	3.1	5.2	5.3

**Family Conflict**  
**AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022**  
**(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 Family argues over and over about same thing	YES!	27.7	24.0	25.2	25.8	22.6	19.7
	yes	20.4	27.9	23.1	22.2	31.6	25.0
	no	37.6	34.9	37.1	39.7	32.3	43.4
	NO!	14.2	13.1	14.6	12.4	13.5	11.8
Q33 Family has serious arguments	YES!	22.6	17.3	17.0	21.0	21.9	10.5
	yes	22.3	24.8	21.4	23.6	19.4	26.3
	no	30.3	32.3	36.4	32.3	32.9	36.8
	NO!	24.8	25.7	25.2	23.1	25.8	26.3
Q33 Family members often insult or yell at each other	YES!	21.2	16.6	14.4	18.7	12.9	10.4
	yes	15.7	18.3	16.4	18.7	21.3	22.1
	no	30.3	28.8	38.4	36.3	32.9	36.4
	NO!	32.8	36.2	30.8	26.4	32.9	31.2

**Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement**  
**AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022**  
**(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 Parents ask me before most family decisions affecting me are made	YES!	25.1	23.8	26.3	27.7	23.9	26.3
	yes	34.5	37.9	37.9	34.9	41.3	44.7
	no	24.7	26.9	22.5	28.7	23.9	18.4
	NO!	15.6	11.5	13.3	8.7	11.0	10.5
Q34 I can ask parents for help if I have problem	YES!	41.7	42.5	43.7	35.9	47.4	56.6
	yes	33.0	36.4	37.5	40.5	37.0	30.3
	no	14.5	15.4	10.9	15.4	9.7	9.2

	NO!	10.9	5.7	7.8	8.2	5.8	3.9
Q34 Parents give me chances to do fun things with them	YES!	40.9	40.2	43.5	35.1	44.2	50.0
	yes	36.2	41.5	39.8	39.7	33.1	34.2
	no	19.2	14.8	12.2	21.1	16.2	10.5
	NO!	3.6	3.5	4.4	4.1	6.5	5.3

**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q34 I enjoy spending time with mom	YES!	62.3	58.5	58.8	54.9	55.2	61.8
	yes	26.7	26.6	30.2	33.8	33.1	27.6
	no	6.2	8.7	6.5	8.2	7.8	3.9
	NO!	4.8	6.1	4.5	3.1	3.9	6.6
Q34 I enjoy spending time with dad	YES!	49.5	48.7	45.8	37.4	46.7	52.6
	yes	28.2	28.3	34.3	37.9	29.6	30.3
	no	12.1	11.9	8.7	11.3	8.6	6.6
	NO!	10.3	11.1	11.2	13.3	15.1	10.5
Q35 Parents notice when I am doing a good job	All the time	29.1	30.7	28.3	31.3	30.5	31.6
	Often	31.3	33.3	33.4	33.3	31.8	38.2
	Sometimes	28.7	27.2	28.7	25.5	24.0	19.7
	Never	10.9	8.8	9.6	9.9	13.6	10.5
Q35 Parents tell me they are proud of me	All the time	28.8	30.3	30.0	26.9	27.9	30.3
	Often	24.8	31.6	26.3	29.0	29.9	31.6
	Sometimes	33.2	24.1	31.1	28.0	24.7	25.0
	Never	13.1	14.0	12.6	16.1	17.5	13.2

**Interaction with Prosocial Peers  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q36 Participated in school activities	None of my friends	14.6	14.2	17.5	16.1	12.3	13.2
	1 of my friends	13.1	13.3	12.0	11.4	10.3	15.8
	2 of my friends	25.2	15.9	19.9	15.0	13.5	17.1
	3 of my friends	17.5	19.5	15.1	18.7	17.4	7.9
	4 of my friends	29.6	37.2	35.6	38.9	46.5	46.1
Q36 Made a commitment to stay drug-free	None of my friends	15.7	13.3	17.4	10.4	9.2	15.8
	1 of my friends	6.7	6.7	8.2	9.3	9.2	10.5
	2 of my friends	9.7	8.9	12.6	12.4	13.7	7.9
	3 of my friends	9.0	16.9	15.4	11.9	18.3	7.9
	4 of my friends	59.0	54.2	46.4	56.0	49.7	57.9
Q36 Liked school	None of my friends	24.4	20.5	24.5	25.4	26.6	19.7
	1 of my friends	18.5	13.2	14.8	19.7	18.8	21.1
	2 of my friends	22.6	32.3	24.8	19.2	18.2	23.7
	3 of my friends	20.4	15.5	17.6	18.1	12.3	14.5
	4 of my friends	14.1	18.6	18.3	17.6	24.0	21.1
Q36 Regularly attended religious activities	None of my friends	25.5	29.1	31.9	36.1	30.5	36.0
	1 of my friends	22.0	29.1	24.6	21.5	24.0	12.0
	2 of my friends	19.7	18.4	18.2	18.3	22.7	21.3
	3 of my friends	17.8	10.3	11.6	10.5	10.4	16.0
	4 of my friends	15.1	13.0	13.7	13.6	12.3	14.7
Q36 Tried to do well in school	None of my friends	2.6	3.6	4.8	4.6	3.9	5.3
	1 of my friends	6.7	5.8	10.3	6.7	6.5	7.9
	2 of my friends	15.7	11.6	10.6	16.5	10.4	9.2
	3 of my friends	26.9	27.7	25.3	22.2	24.0	19.7
	4 of my friends	48.1	51.3	49.0	50.0	55.2	57.9

**Perceived Availability of Drugs  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How easy would it be for you to get...?	Grade					
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		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q37 Cigarettes	Very hard	61.2	56.9	59.7	49.0	49.3	40.8
	Sort of hard	15.4	17.8	18.8	21.1	21.1	14.5
	Sort of easy	13.2	14.7	13.7	20.6	17.1	30.3
	Very easy	10.3	10.7	7.8	9.3	12.5	14.5
Q37 Alcohol	Very hard	46.7	46.9	45.9	36.1	26.3	22.4
	Sort of hard	16.2	19.5	19.9	16.5	17.8	11.8
	Sort of easy	16.9	19.0	18.8	24.2	30.9	40.8
	Very easy	20.2	14.6	15.4	23.2	25.0	25.0
Q37 Marijuana	Very hard	74.0	67.0	63.7	47.4	47.7	51.3
	Sort of hard	10.3	12.3	17.1	18.6	14.4	10.5
	Sort of easy	7.3	10.1	9.9	17.0	16.3	21.1
	Very easy	8.4	10.6	9.2	17.0	21.6	17.1
Q37 Drugs like cocaine, LSD or amphetamines	Very hard	86.7	81.1	83.6	73.2	77.8	69.7
	Sort of hard	5.5	11.0	10.9	16.5	15.0	17.1
	Sort of easy	3.7	4.0	3.4	6.2	3.9	6.6
	Very easy	4.1	4.0	2.0	4.1	3.3	6.6

**Perceived Peer Substance Use  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

In the past month, approximately what percentage of students in your school do you think used...?	Grade					
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q38 Alcohol 0%	12.2	10.3	5.8	4.1	2.0	2.6
10%	21.4	19.3	12.7	6.7	2.6	7.8
20%	12.5	16.1	10.7	7.7	9.8	13.0
30%	12.2	14.3	16.5	13.9	11.8	10.4
40%	12.2	15.2	14.1	19.6	19.6	11.7
50%	8.9	6.7	11.3	16.0	14.4	7.8
60%	8.1	6.3	8.9	10.3	13.1	11.7
70%	4.4	6.3	12.7	10.3	16.3	19.5
80%	5.5	3.6	3.8	6.7	7.2	13.0

	90%	1.5	1.3	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.6
	100%	1.1	0.4	1.0	2.6	0.7	0.0
Q38 Cigarettes	0%	12.5	16.6	10.3	8.8	9.2	10.4
	10%	19.6	18.8	17.9	19.1	30.1	24.7
	20%	11.4	18.4	15.5	15.5	17.0	19.5
	30%	11.8	13.0	14.8	14.4	15.7	11.7
	40%	12.9	11.7	17.2	11.3	13.7	9.1
	50%	8.9	6.7	7.9	10.8	6.5	7.8
	60%	8.9	5.4	7.9	7.7	4.6	9.1
	70%	4.8	2.7	2.4	6.7	1.3	2.6
	80%	4.4	4.0	4.5	2.1	1.3	2.6
	90%	3.3	1.8	1.0	2.1	0.7	2.6
	100%	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
Q38 Marijuana	0%	21.4	14.3	7.9	4.6	4.6	6.5
	10%	23.2	25.1	14.5	11.3	9.8	10.4
	20%	9.6	9.0	9.3	8.8	8.5	15.6
	30%	6.6	11.2	12.4	11.3	11.8	14.3
	40%	10.3	8.5	13.4	13.9	19.0	11.7
	50%	8.9	7.2	13.4	10.8	12.4	7.8
	60%	7.7	7.6	10.3	10.8	6.5	13.0
	70%	5.2	7.2	5.2	8.2	9.8	10.4
	80%	2.2	6.3	8.3	10.3	11.8	9.1
	90%	3.3	2.7	3.4	5.2	3.9	1.3
	100%	1.5	0.9	1.7	4.6	2.0	0.0
Q38 Prescription drugs	0%	21.0	18.4	12.4	8.8	9.2	10.4
	10%	20.7	28.7	20.3	21.1	32.7	32.5
	20%	12.5	12.1	17.5	14.4	19.0	16.9
	30%	7.7	10.3	12.4	11.9	13.1	7.8
	40%	9.6	9.4	14.4	13.9	9.2	10.4
	50%	8.1	3.1	8.6	8.8	3.9	9.1
	60%	5.9	4.9	5.8	2.6	5.2	3.9
	70%	4.8	6.3	3.4	7.7	3.3	3.9
	80%	3.3	4.5	1.7	6.2	1.3	3.9

90%	4.4	1.8	2.4	1.5	3.3	1.3
100%	1.8	0.4	1.0	3.1	0.0	0.0

**Community Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q39 If a kid drank alcohol in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	15.6	18.7	16.0	23.0	12.1	11.1
	yes	30.8	27.4	30.2	23.5	22.1	25.0
	no	42.6	39.3	41.3	42.8	51.0	50.0
	NO!	11.0	14.6	12.5	10.7	14.8	13.9
Q39 If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	22.9	21.9	18.9	25.3	13.4	12.5
	yes	32.4	33.3	34.9	25.8	20.8	34.7
	no	34.7	31.5	36.7	38.2	48.3	40.3
	NO!	9.9	13.2	9.6	10.8	17.4	12.5
Q39 If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	37.0	38.6	27.8	32.3	23.5	26.4
	yes	34.7	37.3	44.8	39.8	40.9	36.1
	no	22.1	17.7	22.1	22.0	26.2	27.8
	NO!	6.1	6.4	5.3	5.9	9.4	9.7
Q39 If a kid smoked a cigarette in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	14.9	21.0	18.5	23.0	14.1	9.7
	yes	27.2	30.1	26.0	24.6	18.8	31.9
	no	43.7	34.7	41.6	39.6	49.0	41.7
	NO!	14.2	14.2	13.9	12.8	18.1	16.7
Q41 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth marijuana use	Very wrong	72.3	63.9	61.9	57.8	53.8	54.2
	Wrong	20.5	22.8	23.8	26.7	29.0	29.2
	A little bit wrong	6.1	10.0	10.3	12.8	14.5	13.9
	Not at all wrong	1.1	3.2	3.9	2.7	2.8	2.8
Q41 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth alcohol use	Very wrong	58.7	53.0	54.8	51.3	50.3	38.9
	Wrong	26.5	30.6	27.0	28.3	29.7	38.9
	A little bit wrong	11.0	12.8	14.2	16.0	18.6	20.8
	Not at all wrong	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.3	1.4	1.4



Q41 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth cigarettes use	Very wrong	64.3	59.8	61.6	59.9	59.3	54.2
	Wrong	24.0	27.4	25.3	31.0	32.4	34.7
	A little bit wrong	9.5	10.0	10.0	7.0	7.6	9.7
	Not at all wrong	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.1	0.7	1.4

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q40 Neighbors notice when I do a good job and let me know	YES!	6.6	7.7	9.3	6.9	4.8	5.6
	yes	15.1	10.4	11.1	10.1	13.8	22.2
	no	31.4	34.4	35.0	38.8	30.3	26.4
	NO!	46.9	47.5	44.6	44.1	51.0	45.8
Q40 There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me	YES!	8.5	11.4	10.4	8.6	7.6	9.9
	yes	21.2	19.1	17.1	20.3	21.4	33.8
	no	30.5	25.9	30.0	29.9	19.3	15.5
	NO!	39.8	43.6	42.5	41.2	51.7	40.8
Q40 There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best	YES!	13.2	14.5	12.2	9.6	8.3	11.1
	yes	22.1	21.4	18.3	22.3	22.8	30.6
	no	28.3	22.7	29.7	28.2	22.1	18.1
	NO!	36.4	41.4	39.8	39.9	46.9	40.3

**WYSE Campaign Exposure  
AAA School Corporation Female Students, 2022  
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
	No	38.1	41.3	40.4	58.0	70.9	62.5

Q42 Have you seen any 'What is Your Side Effect' messages?	Yes	4.5	5.8	9.6	6.4	4.7	4.2
	Not sure	57.4	52.9	50.0	35.6	24.3	33.3

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